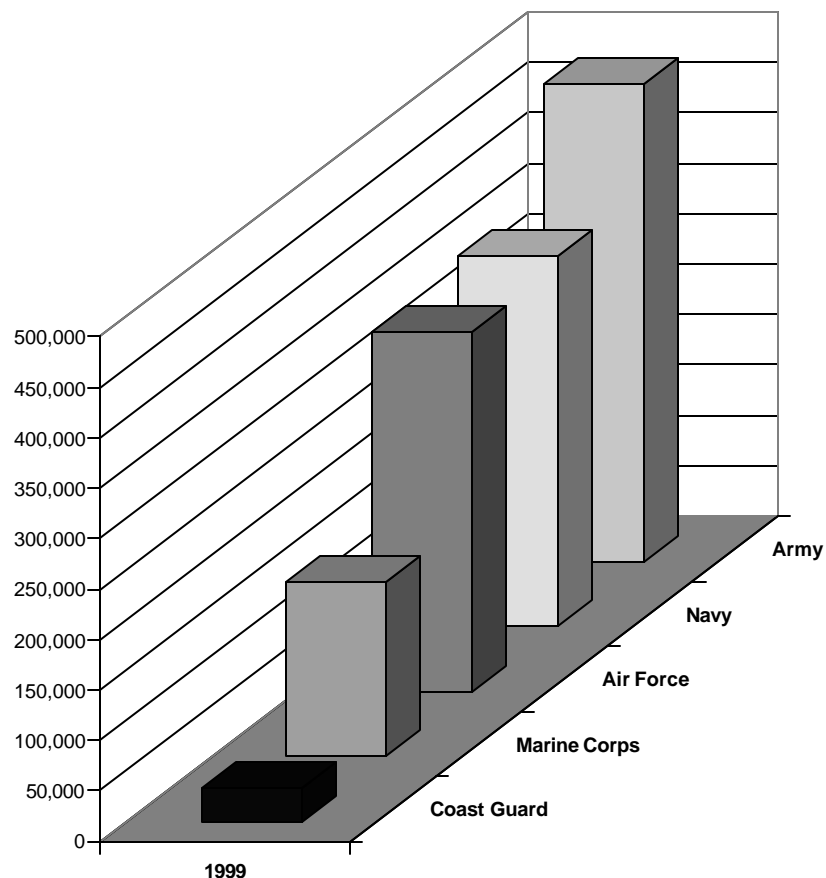


DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS IN THE ACTIVE ARMED FORCES & U.S. COAST GUARD 1989-1999



Prepared by Directorate of Research
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DEOMI STATISTICAL PAMPHLET 00-1



**DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS OF RACE/ETHNIC GROUPS
AND WOMEN IN THE ACTIVE ARMED FORCES & U.S.
COAST GUARD 1989-1999**

June 2000

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The opinions expressed in this report are those of the author and should not be construed to represent the official position of DEOMI, the military services, or the Department of Defense.

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**Summary
of
Representation of Race/Ethnic Groups and Women in the Active Forces
(1989-1999)**

Overall

- Active Forces decreased by 35 percent from 1989-99.
- Percentage of White (Non-Hispanics) and Black (Non-Hispanics) decreased (-5.2 and -.3); Hispanics, Native Americans, and Asian Americans increased (+3.4, +1.6, and +.1).
- The highest average percentage of Whites for the 10-year period was in the Coast Guard (84.3) and Air Force (77.4); the highest average percentage of minorities during this period was in the Army (22.6).
- The percentage of women increased for all Services (10.8 to 14.2); the Air Force had the highest average percentage for the period (15.9) and the Marine Corps had the lowest (5.0).

White Non-Hispanics

Total: All Services experienced percentage decreases; Navy experienced the greatest decrease (9.6), and the Air Force experienced the least (-3.3); Coast Guard and Air Force maintained the highest average percentages (84.1 and 77.4) during the period, while the Army maintained the lowest (61.6).

- **Officer:** Navy percentage decrease was the greatest (-8.2), while the Air Force decrease was the least (-3.6).
- **Enlisted:** Navy saw the greatest percentage decrease (-10.3), while the Marine Corps saw the least (-3.3).
- **Women:** Navy experienced the greatest decrease (-12.2), while the least was in the Coast Guard and Marine Corps (-2.5 and -5.8).

Black Non-Hispanics

Total: Marine Corps, Army, and Coast Guard percentages decreased during the period (-3.6, -1.9 and .3), but the Navy and Air Force experienced increases (+2.9, +.6); Army maintained the highest average percentage (27.5), while the Coast Guard and Air Force maintained the lowest (6.6, 15).

- **Officer:** All Services experienced percentage increases with the Navy and Coast Guard experiencing the greatest growth (+2.9 for both).
- **Enlisted:** Marine Corps, Army, and Coast Guard percentages decreased (-4.2, -1.8, and -.9), while Navy and Air Force percentages increased (+3.4 and +.7).

- **Women:** Navy and Air Force experienced the greatest percentage increases (+4.4 and +2.8), while the Marine Corps and Coast Guard experienced the greatest decreases (-4.4 and -3.6).

Hispanics

Total: All Services experienced percentage increases; Marine Corps and Navy maintained the highest average percentage (9 and 6.9) during the period, while the Air Force had the lowest (3.9). Unlike the other Services, the Air Force experienced a decrease in the actual number of Hispanics.

- **Officer:** All Services experienced percentage increases with the Navy and Marine Corps experiencing the greatest changes (+3.6 for both). The Air Force had a decrease in the actual number of Hispanic officers.
- **Enlisted:** All Services experienced percentage increases with the greatest change in the Marine Corps, Army, and Navy (+6.1, +4.1, and +3.8) The Air Force experienced a decrease in the actual number of Hispanics.
- **Women:** All Services experienced percentage increases with the greatest growth in the Marine Corps, Army, and Navy (+7.5, +4.3, and +3.6).

Native Americans

Total: All Services, with the exception of the Air Force (-.3), experienced percentage increases; Coast Guard and Marine Corps maintained the highest average percentages (1.9 and 1.0). The actual number of Native Americans decreased in the Army and Air Force.

- **Officer:** All Services experienced percentage increases with the exception of the Air Force and Marine Corps, where there were no changes. The actual number of Native American officers decreased for both these Services.
- **Enlisted:** All Services, with the exception of the Air Force (-.3), experienced percentage increases or no change (Navy). The actual number of Native Americans decreased in the Air Force and Army.
- **Women:** All Services, with the exception of the Air Force (-.1), experienced percentage increases.

Asian Americans

Total: All Services experienced percentage increases; Navy and Army experienced the highest average percentages (5 and 2.2). The Navy and Air Force experienced actual decreases in the number of Asian Americans.

- **Officer:** All Services experienced percentage increases with the greatest in the Army and Navy (+1.8 and +1.6). The Air Force saw an actual decrease in the number of Asian-American officers.
- **Enlisted:** All Services experienced percentage increases with the Navy and Army experiencing the greatest growth (+1.9 and +1.2). The Navy and Air Force experienced actual decreases in the number of Asian-American enlisted personnel.
- **Women:** All Services experienced percentage increases with the greatest change in the Coast Guard and Navy (+2.7 and +2.6).

Other/Unknown

This category includes data from those who did not identify themselves as one of the five recognized race/ethnic groups or who did not annotate their personnel records for any group.

REPRESENTATION OF RACE/ETHNIC GROUPS IN THE ARMED FORCES 1989-1999 BY SERVICE													
TOTAL FORCE													
			White		Black		Hispanic		Native American		Asian American		Other/Unk
	ARMY												
765,287	1989	485,215	63.4%	217,070	28.4%	29,641	3.9%	4,059	0.5%	12,261	1.6%	17,041	2.2%
706,217	1991	441,208	62.5%	202,886	28.7%	29,139	4.1%	3,750	0.5%	12,099	1.7%	17,135	2.4%
568,436	1993	354,750	62.4%	157,040	27.6%	26,666	4.7%	3,073	0.5%	11,241	2.0%	15,666	2.8%
504,710	1995	311,980	61.8%	136,360	27.0%	26,310	5.2%	2,961	0.6%	11,140	2.2%	15,959	3.2%
487,648	1997	294,823	60.5%	130,339	26.7%	31,304	6.4%	3,294	0.7%	12,141	2.5%	15,747	3.2%
473,769	1999	280,344	59.2%	125,640	26.5%	36,038	7.6%	3,486	0.7%	13,636	2.9%	14,625	3.1%
	NAVY												
586,600	1989	435,519	74.2%	89,684	15.3%	30,159	5.1%	3,222	0.5%	24,835	4.2%	3,181	0.5%
565,446	1991	410,307	72.6%	90,514	16.0%	33,853	6.0%	3,115	0.6%	24,723	4.4%	2,934	0.5%
505,275	1993	361,732	71.6%	81,262	16.1%	33,368	6.6%	2,693	0.5%	23,682	4.7%	2,538	0.5%
429,630	1995	301,466	70.2%	72,213	16.8%	30,041	7.0%	2,287	0.5%	21,525	5.0%	2,098	0.5%
390,490	1997	263,946	67.6%	68,688	17.6%	30,614	7.8%	3,126	0.8%	21,861	5.6%	2,255	0.6%
368,179	1999	237,889	64.6%	67,190	18.2%	32,385	8.8%	5,411	1.5%	22,420	6.1%	2,884	0.8%
	AIR FORCE												
566,530	1989	443,025	78.2%	85,693	15.1%	19,457	3.4%	4,083	0.7%	9,496	1.7%	4,776	0.8%
506,026	1991	395,875	78.2%	76,193	15.1%	17,458	3.5%	3,372	0.7%	8,756	1.7%	4,372	0.9%
440,202	1993	345,800	78.6%	64,638	14.7%	15,192	3.5%	2,607	0.6%	7,881	1.8%	4,084	0.9%
396,382	1995	309,257	78.0%	58,003	14.6%	14,807	3.7%	2,087	0.5%	7,816	2.0%	4,412	1.1%
373,357	1997	285,860	76.6%	56,458	15.1%	15,886	4.3%	1,865	0.5%	8,259	2.2%	5,029	1.3%
356,490	1999	267,113	74.9%	55,956	15.7%	16,826	4.7%	1,710	0.5%	8,795	2.5%	6,090	1.7%
	MARINE CORPS												
196,817	1989	140,707	71.5%	37,711	19.2%	12,549	6.4%	1,582	0.8%	2,582	1.3%	1,686	0.9%
193,687	1991	138,173	71.3%	35,784	18.5%	13,721	7.1%	1,626	0.8%	2,750	1.4%	1,633	0.8%
178,526	1993	128,521	72.0%	29,701	16.6%	14,216	8.0%	1,492	0.8%	2,718	1.5%	1,878	1.1%
174,561	1995	124,076	71.1%	27,670	15.9%	16,495	9.4%	1,452	0.8%	3,025	1.7%	1,843	1.1%
173,976	1997	120,566	69.3%	27,386	15.7%	18,854	10.8%	1,619	0.9%	3,484	2.0%	2,067	1.2%
172,635	1999	117,155	67.9%	26,887	15.6%	20,874	12.1%	1,604	0.9%	3,885	2.3%	2,230	1.3%
	COAST GUARD												
36,745	1989	31,923	86.9%	2,433	6.6%	1,391	3.8%	361	1.0%	637	1.7%	0	0.0%
37,005	1991	31,813	86.0%	2,425	6.6%	1,556	4.2%	553	1.5%	658	1.8%	0	0.0%
38,101	1993	32,166	84.4%	2,520	6.6%	1,842	4.8%	846	2.2%	727	1.9%	0	0.0%
35,582	1995	29,653	83.3%	2,381	6.7%	1,973	5.5%	809	2.3%	766	2.2%	0	0.0%
33,892	1997	27,943	82.4%	2,242	6.6%	2,144	6.3%	774	2.3%	789	2.3%	0	0.0%
34,291	1999	28,315	82.6%	2,166	6.3%	2,234	6.5%	743	2.2%	833	2.4%	0	0.0%

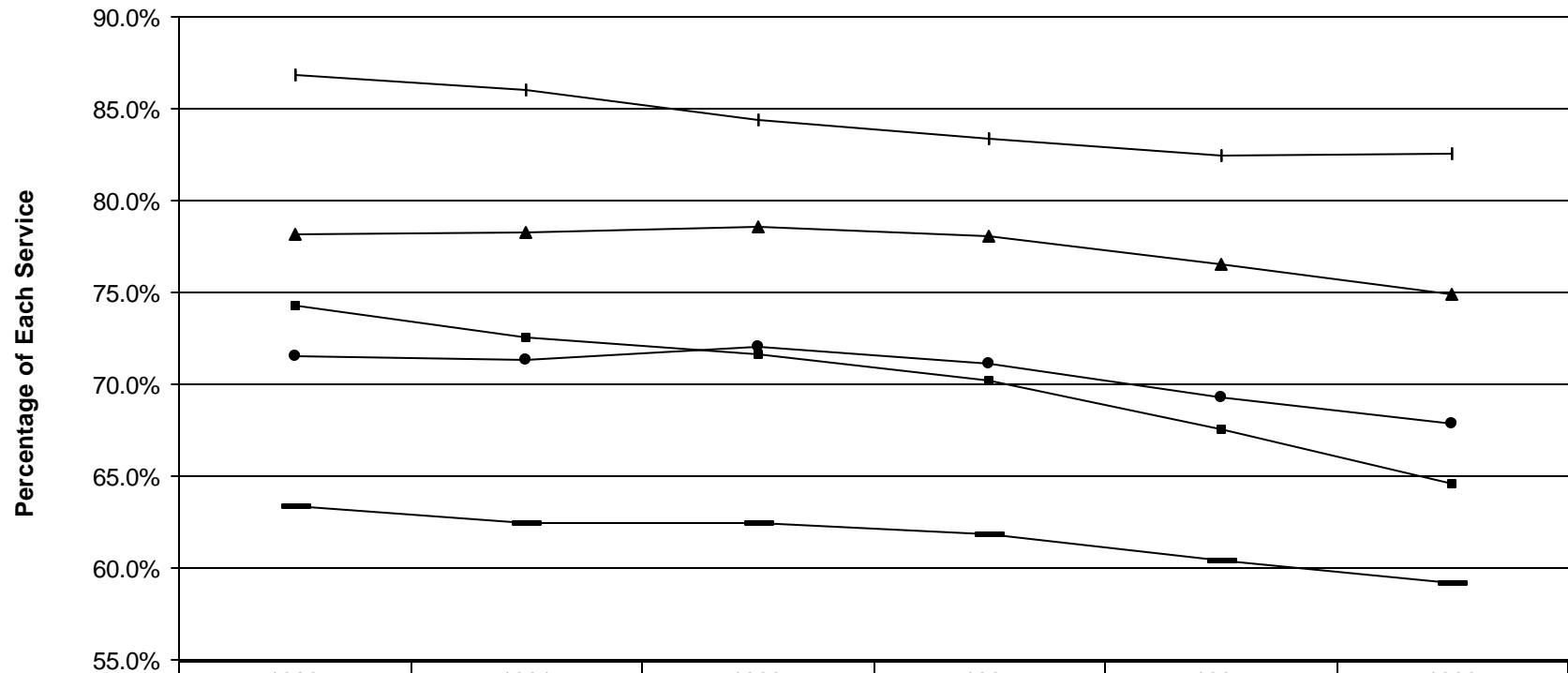
**REPRESENTATION OF OFFICER RACE/ETHNIC GROUPS
IN THE ARMED FORCES 1989-1999 BY SERVICE**

TOTAL OFFICER			White		Black		Hispanic		Native American		Asian American		Other/Unk	
	ARMY													
107,186	1989	90,474	84.4%	11,430	10.7%	1,823	1.7%	383	0.4%	1,486	1.4%	1,590	1.5%	
103,701	1991	86,401	83.3%	11,528	11.1%	2,078	2.0%	380	0.4%	1,744	1.7%	1,570	1.5%	
88,101	1993	72,466	82.3%	9,737	11.1%	2,243	2.5%	389	0.4%	1,765	2.0%	1,501	1.7%	
83,186	1995	67,068	80.6%	9,522	11.4%	2,625	3.2%	409	0.5%	2,002	2.4%	1,560	1.9%	
79,529	1997	63,490	79.8%	9,201	11.6%	2,857	3.6%	408	0.5%	2,245	2.8%	1,328	1.7%	
77,614	1999	60,444	77.9%	9,249	11.9%	3,075	4.0%	437	0.6%	2,475	3.2%	1,934	2.5%	
	NAVY													
72,282	1989	65,496	90.6%	2,702	3.7%	1,581	2.2%	241	0.3%	1,400	1.9%	862	1.2%	
70,976	1991	63,419	89.4%	3,026	4.3%	1,752	2.5%	233	0.3%	1,595	2.2%	951	1.3%	
66,388	1993	58,604	88.3%	3,130	4.7%	1,833	2.8%	228	0.3%	1,697	2.6%	896	1.3%	
58,707	1995	50,880	86.7%	3,245	5.5%	1,905	3.2%	226	0.4%	1,721	2.9%	730	1.2%	
56,265	1997	47,893	85.1%	3,412	6.1%	2,075	3.7%	255	0.5%	1,827	3.2%	803	1.4%	
53,893	1999	44,414	82.4%	3,545	6.6%	2,732	5.1%	320	0.6%	1,899	3.5%	983	1.8%	
	AIR FORCE													
103,699	1989	93,030	89.7%	5,676	5.5%	2,105	2.0%	453	0.4%	1,517	1.5%	918	0.9%	
96,600	1991	86,183	89.2%	5,484	5.7%	1,954	2.0%	402	0.4%	1,518	1.6%	1059	1.1%	
84,076	1993	74,822	89.0%	4,738	5.6%	1,656	2.0%	317	0.4%	1,376	1.6%	1,167	1.4%	
78,444	1995	69,299	88.3%	4,389	5.6%	1,549	2.0%	310	0.4%	1,364	1.7%	1,533	2.0%	
73,984	1997	64,569	87.3%	4,389	5.9%	1,590	2.1%	306	0.4%	1,394	1.9%	1,736	2.3%	
70,321	1999	60,569	86.1%	4,359	6.2%	1,525	2.2%	312	0.4%	1,467	2.1%	2,089	3.0%	
	MARINE CORPS													
20,047	1989	18,176	90.7%	1,033	5.2%	449	2.2%	125	0.6%	219	1.1%	45	0.2%	
19,596	1991	17,661	90.1%	1,003	5.1%	521	2.7%	138	0.7%	230	1.2%	43	0.2%	
18,464	1993	16,505	89.4%	972	5.3%	563	3.0%	127	0.7%	238	1.3%	59	0.3%	
17,782	1995	15,676	88.2%	1,029	5.8%	642	3.6%	110	0.6%	250	1.4%	75	0.4%	
17,809	1997	15,365	86.3%	1,181	6.6%	771	4.3%	100	0.6%	292	1.6%	100	0.6%	
17,894	1999	15,086	84.3%	1,307	7.3%	906	5.1%	109	0.6%	355	2.0%	131	0.7%	
	COAST GUARD													
6,496	1989	6,152	94.7%	106	1.6%	90	1.4%	15	0.2%	133	2.0%	0	0.0%	
6,999	1991	6,525	93.2%	152	2.2%	143	2.0%	27	0.4%	152	2.2%	0	0.0%	
7,420	1993	6,838	92.2%	197	2.7%	172	2.3%	38	0.5%	175	2.4%	0	0.0%	
7,288	1995	6,648	91.2%	215	3.0%	198	2.7%	40	0.5%	187	2.6%	0	0.0%	
6,957	1997	6,200	89.1%	272	3.9%	239	3.4%	47	0.7%	199	2.9%	0	0.0%	
6,942	1999	6,101	87.9%	311	4.5%	261	3.8%	67	1.0%	202	2.9%	0	0.0%	

**REPRESENTATION OF ENLISTED RACE/ETHNIC GROUPS
IN THE ARMED FORCES 1989-1999 BY SERVICE**

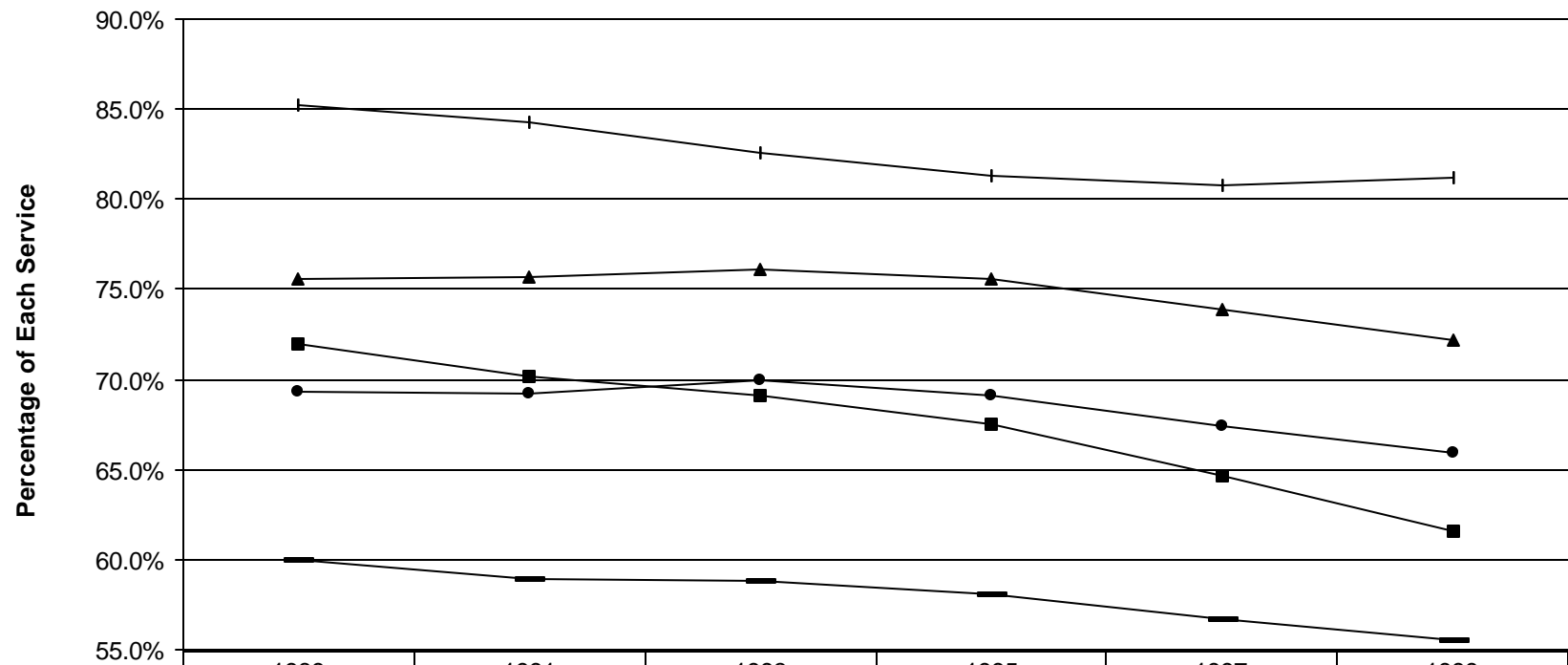
TOTAL ENLISTED													
		White		Black		Hispanic		Native American		Asian American		Other/Unk	
	ARMY												
658,119	1989	394,741	60.0%	205,640	31.2%	27,818	4.2%	3,676	0.6%	10,793	1.6%	15,451	2.3%
602,496	1991	354,807	58.9%	191,358	31.8%	27,061	4.5%	3,370	0.6%	10,335	1.7%	15,565	2.6%
480,335	1993	282,284	58.8%	147,303	30.7%	24,423	5.1%	2,684	0.6%	9,476	2.0%	14,165	2.9%
421,524	1995	244,912	58.1%	126,838	30.1%	23,685	5.6%	2,552	0.6%	9,138	2.2%	14,399	3.4%
408,119	1997	231,333	56.7%	121,138	29.7%	28,447	7.0%	2,886	0.7%	9,896	2.4%	14,419	3.5%
396,155	1999	219,900	55.5%	116,391	29.4%	32,963	8.3%	3,049	0.8%	11,161	2.8%	12,691	3.2%
	NAVY												
514,345	1989	370,050	71.9%	86,982	16.9%	28,578	5.6%	2,981	0.6%	23,435	4.6%	2,319	0.5%
494,470	1991	346,888	70.2%	87,488	17.7%	32,101	6.5%	2,882	0.6%	23,128	4.7%	1,983	0.4%
438,887	1993	303,128	69.1%	78,132	17.8%	31,535	7.2%	2,465	0.6%	21,985	5.0%	1,642	0.4%
370,923	1995	250,586	67.6%	68,968	18.6%	28,136	7.6%	2,061	0.6%	19,804	5.3%	1,368	0.4%
334,225	1997	216,053	64.6%	65,276	19.5%	28,539	8.5%	2,871	0.9%	20,034	6.0%	1,452	0.4%
314,286	1999	193,475	61.6%	63,645	20.3%	29,653	9.4%	5,091	1.6%	20,521	6.5%	1,901	0.6%
	AIR FORCE												
462,831	1989	349,995	75.6%	80,017	17.3%	17,352	3.7%	3,630	0.8%	7,979	1.7%	3,858	0.8%
409,426	1991	309,692	75.6%	70,709	17.3%	15,504	3.8%	2,970	0.7%	7,238	1.8%	3,313	0.8%
356,126	1993	270,978	76.1%	59,900	16.8%	13,536	3.8%	2,290	0.6%	6,505	1.8%	2,917	0.8%
317,582	1995	239,958	75.6%	53,258	16.8%	13,258	4.2%	1,777	0.6%	6,452	2.0%	2,879	0.9%
299,373	1997	221,291	73.9%	52,069	17.4%	14,296	4.8%	1,559	0.5%	6,865	2.3%	3,293	1.1%
286,169	1999	206,544	72.2%	51,597	18.0%	15,301	5.3%	1,398	0.5%	7,328	2.6%	4,001	1.4%
	MARINE CORPS												
176,770	1989	122,531	69.3%	36,678	20.7%	12,100	6.8%	1,457	0.8%	2,363	1.3%	1,641	0.9%
174,091	1991	120,512	69.2%	34,781	20.0%	13,200	7.6%	1,488	0.9%	2,520	1.4%	1,590	0.9%
160,062	1993	112,016	70.0%	28,729	17.9%	13,653	8.5%	1,365	0.9%	2,480	1.5%	1,819	1.1%
156,779	1995	108,400	69.1%	26,641	17.0%	15,853	10.1%	1,342	0.9%	2,775	1.8%	1,768	1.1%
156,167	1997	105,201	67.4%	26,205	16.8%	18,083	11.6%	1,519	1.0%	3,192	2.0%	1,967	1.3%
154,741	1999	102,069	66.0%	25,580	16.5%	19,968	12.9%	1,495	1.0%	3,530	2.3%	2,099	1.4%
	COAST GUARD												
30,249	1989	25,771	85.2%	2,327	7.7%	1,301	4.3%	346	1.1%	504	1.7%	0	0.0%
30,006	1991	25,288	84.3%	2,273	7.6%	1,413	4.7%	526	1.8%	506	1.7%	0	0.0%
30,681	1993	25,328	82.6%	2,323	7.6%	1,670	5.4%	808	2.6%	552	1.8%	0	0.0%
28,294	1995	23,005	81.3%	2,166	7.7%	1,775	6.3%	769	2.7%	579	2.0%	0	0.0%
26,935	1997	21,743	80.7%	1,970	7.3%	1,905	7.1%	727	2.7%	590	2.2%	0	0.0%
27,349	1999	22,214	81.2%	1,855	6.8%	1,973	7.2%	676	2.5%	631	2.3%	0	0.0%

Whites in the Services



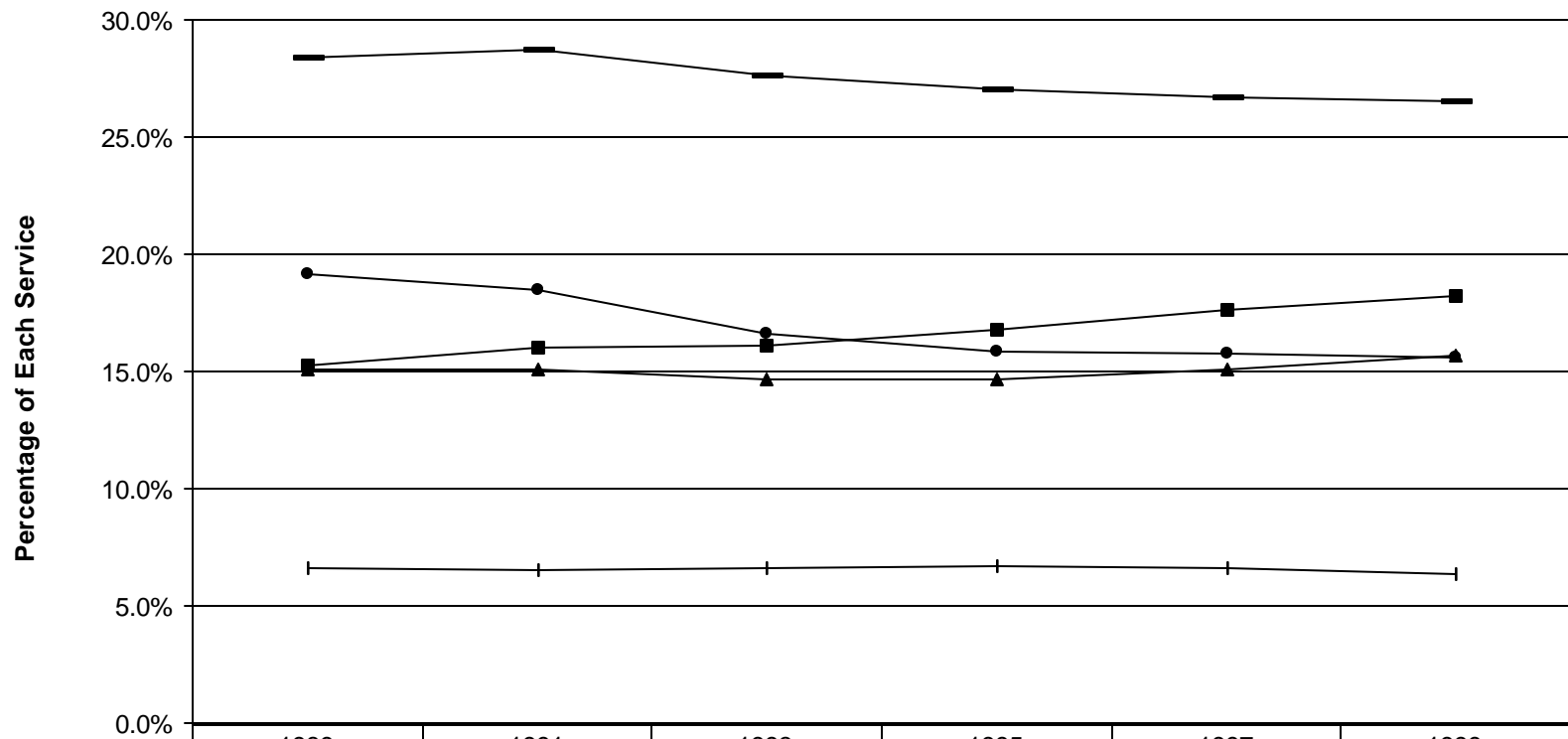
— Army	63.4%	62.5%	62.4%	61.8%	60.5%	59.2%
— Navy	74.2%	72.6%	71.6%	70.2%	67.6%	64.6%
— Air Force	78.2%	78.2%	78.6%	78.0%	76.6%	74.9%
— Marines	71.5%	71.3%	72.0%	71.1%	69.3%	67.9%
— Coast Guard	86.9%	86.0%	84.4%	83.3%	82.4%	82.6%

White Enlisted in the Services



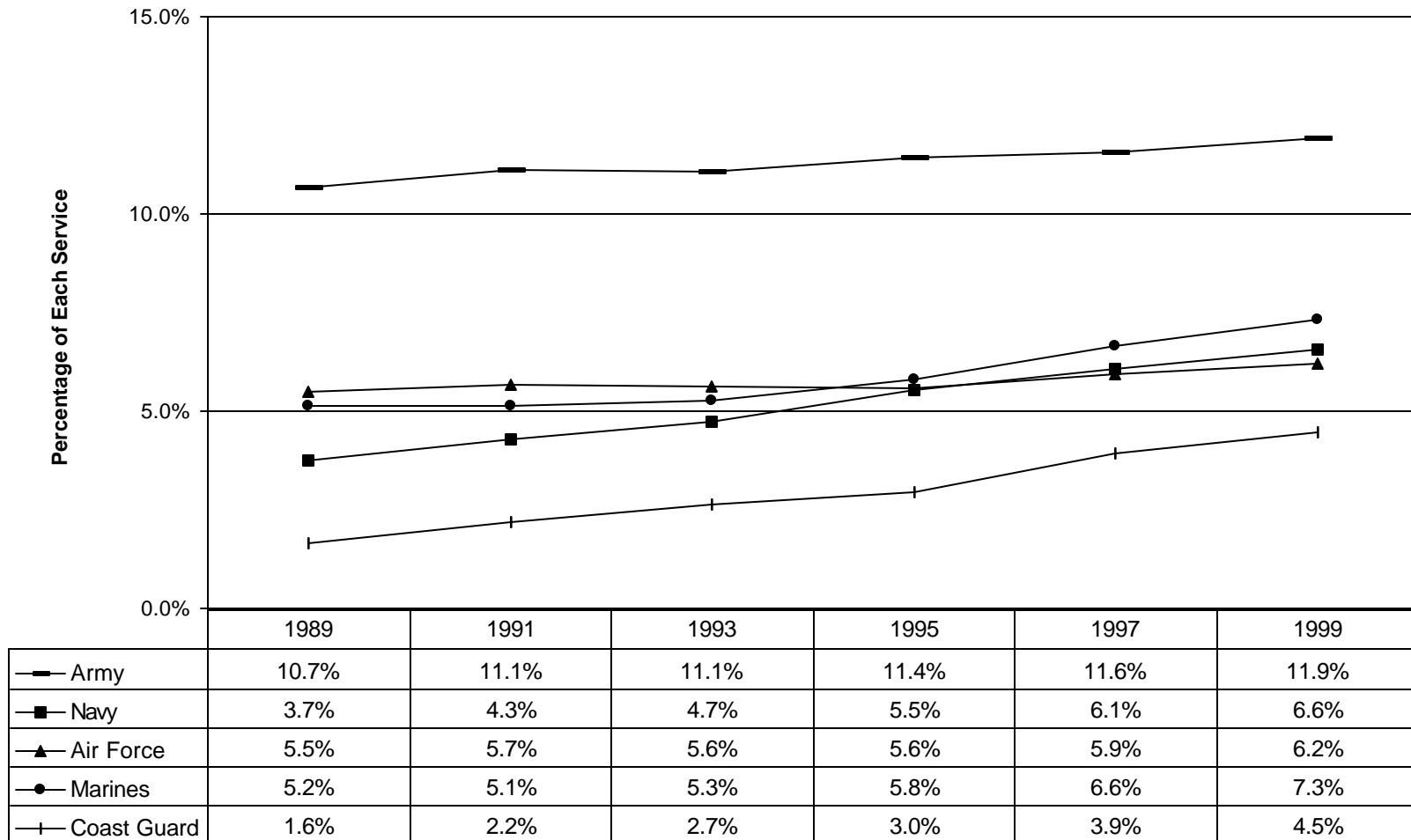
	1989	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999
— Army	60.0%	58.9%	58.8%	58.1%	56.7%	55.5%
■ Navy	71.9%	70.2%	69.1%	67.6%	64.6%	61.6%
▲ Air Force	75.6%	75.6%	76.1%	75.6%	73.9%	72.2%
● Marines	69.3%	69.2%	70.0%	69.1%	67.4%	66.0%
+ Coast Guard	85.2%	84.3%	82.6%	81.3%	80.7%	81.2%

Blacks in the Services

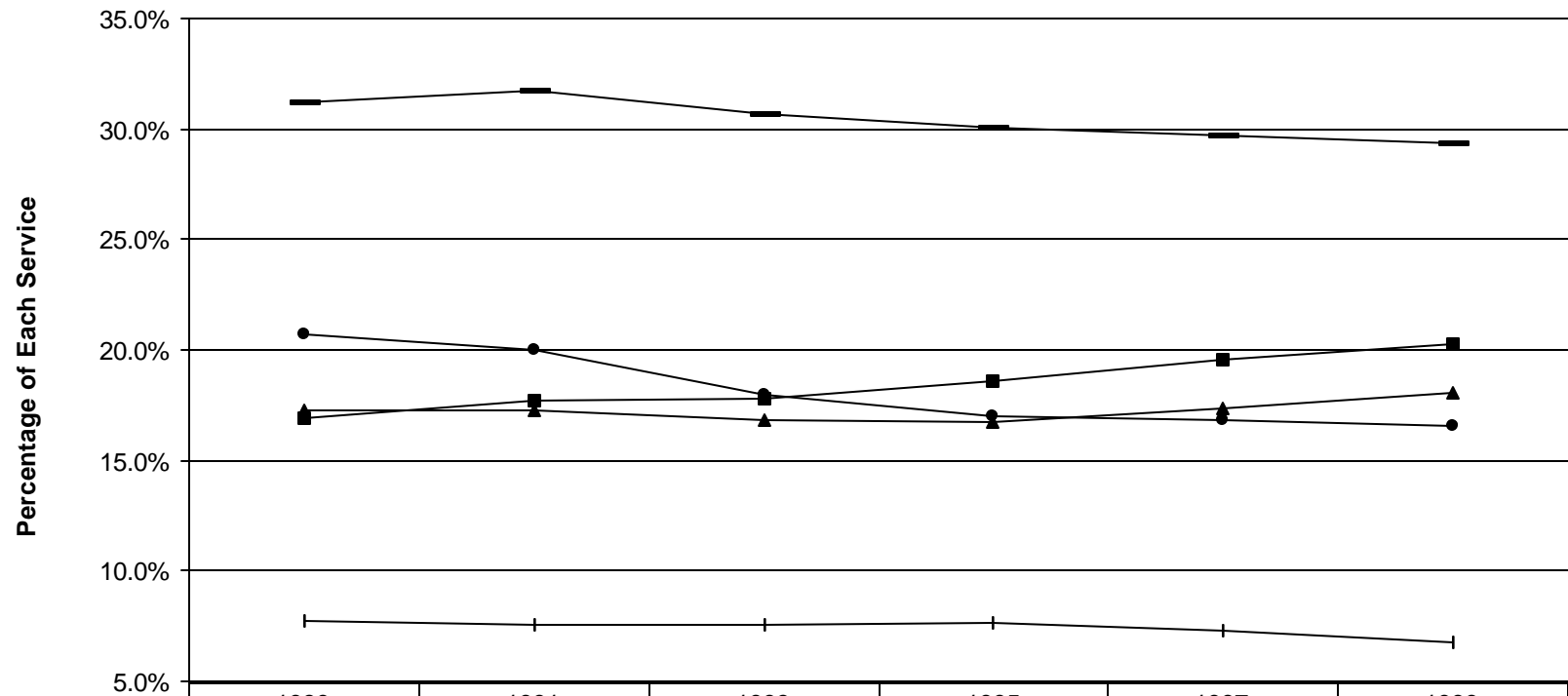


	1989	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999
—■— Army	28.4%	28.7%	27.6%	27.0%	26.7%	26.5%
—▲— Navy	15.3%	16.0%	16.1%	16.8%	17.6%	18.2%
—◆— Air Force	15.1%	15.1%	14.7%	14.6%	15.1%	15.7%
—●— Marines	19.2%	18.5%	16.6%	15.9%	15.7%	15.6%
—+— Coast Guard	6.6%	6.6%	6.6%	6.7%	6.6%	6.3%

Black Officers in the Services

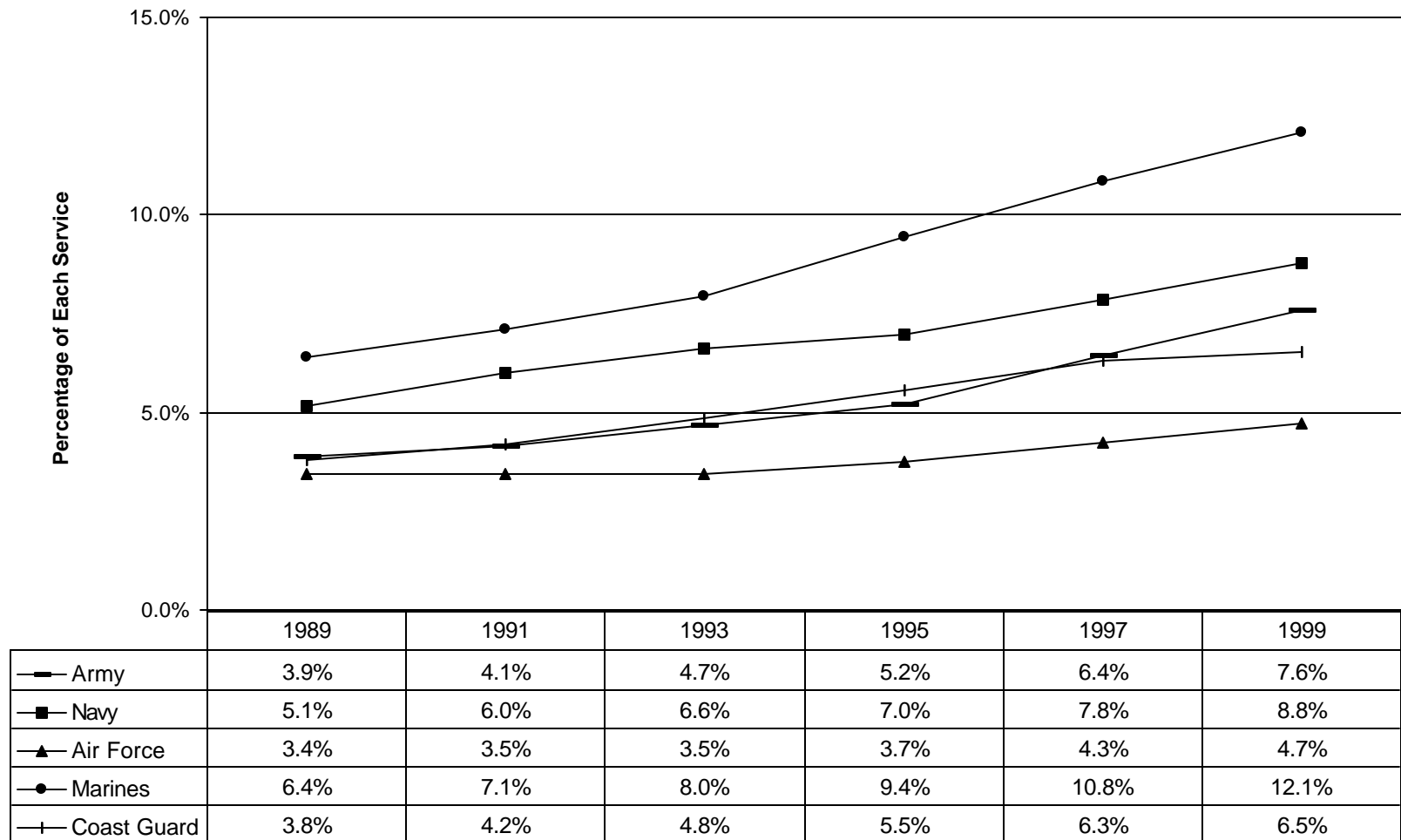


Black Enlisted in the Services

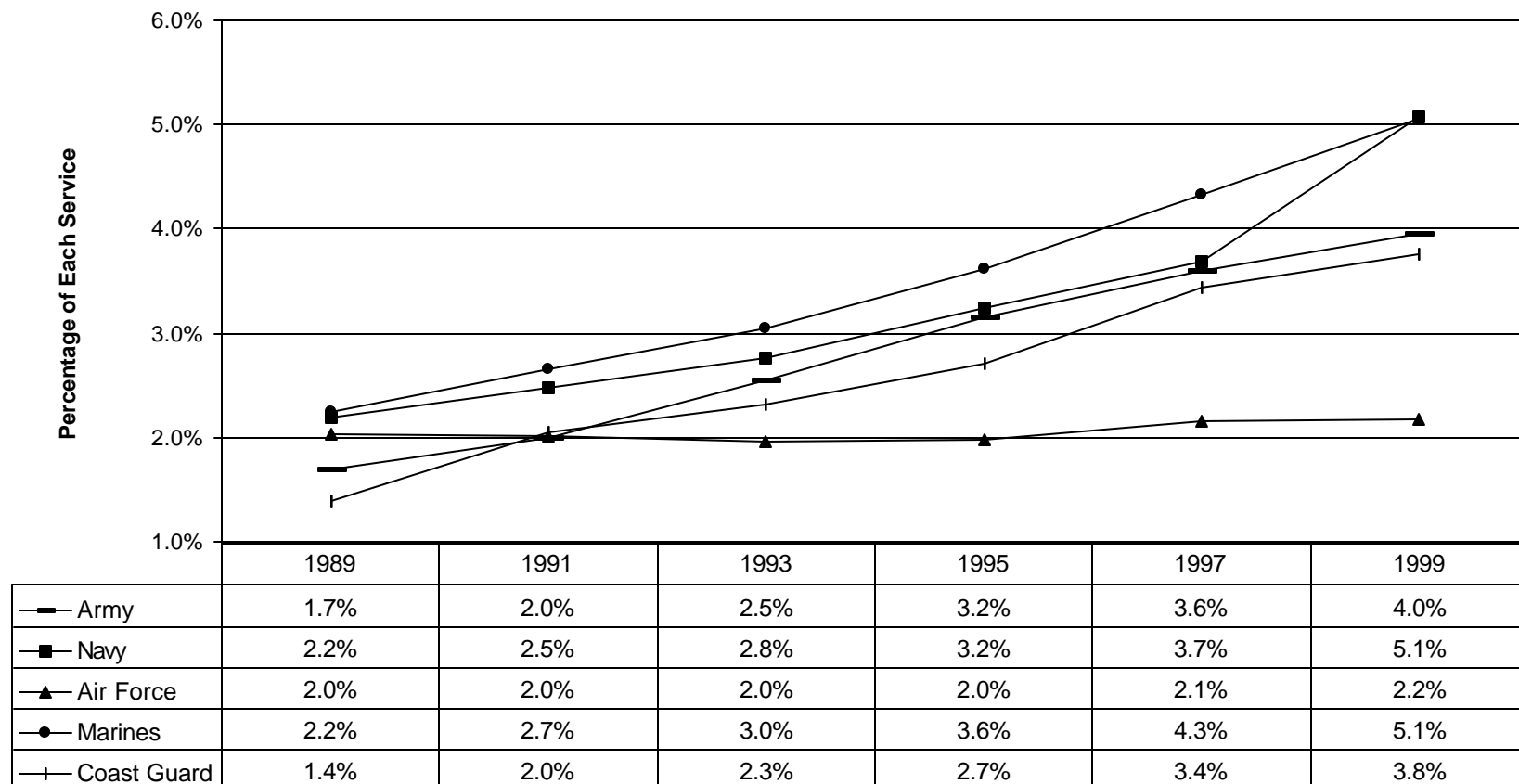


	1989	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999
—■— Army	31.2%	31.8%	30.7%	30.1%	29.7%	29.4%
—◆— Navy	16.9%	17.7%	17.8%	18.6%	19.5%	20.3%
—▲— Air Force	17.3%	17.3%	16.8%	16.8%	17.4%	18.0%
—●— Marines	20.7%	20.0%	17.9%	17.0%	16.8%	16.5%
—+— Coast Guard	7.7%	7.6%	7.6%	7.7%	7.3%	6.8%

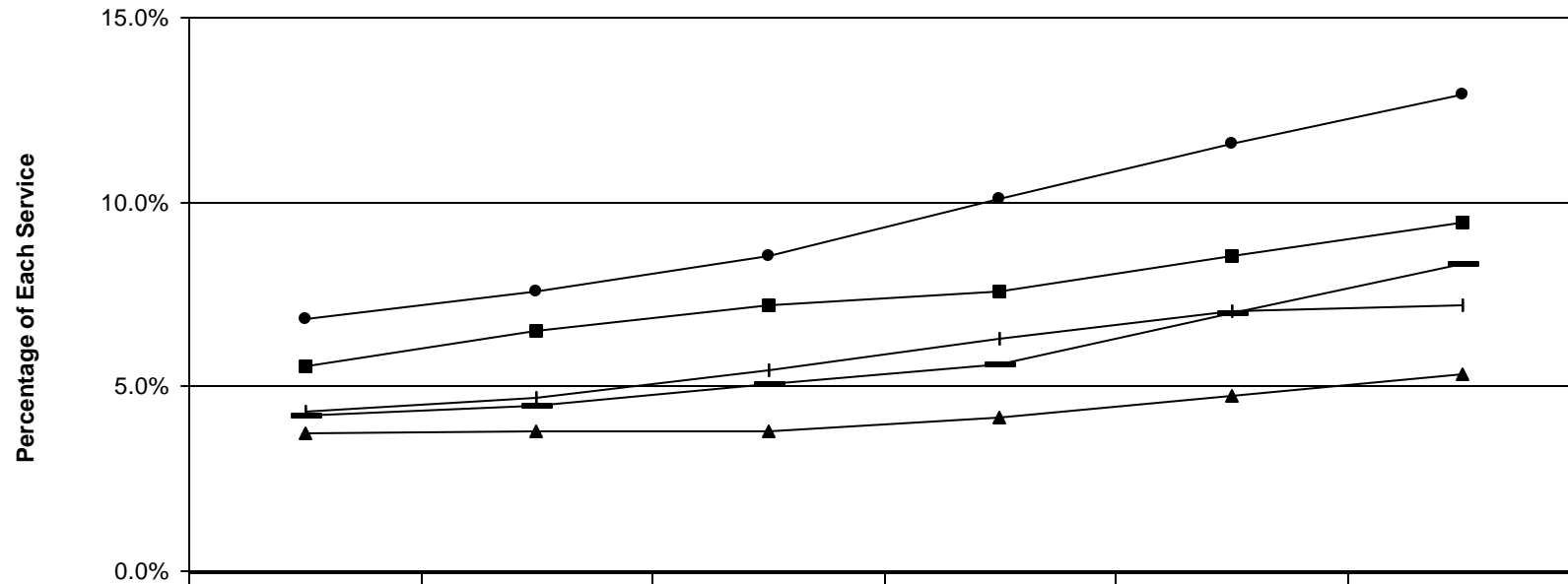
Hispanics in the Services



Hispanic Officers in the Services

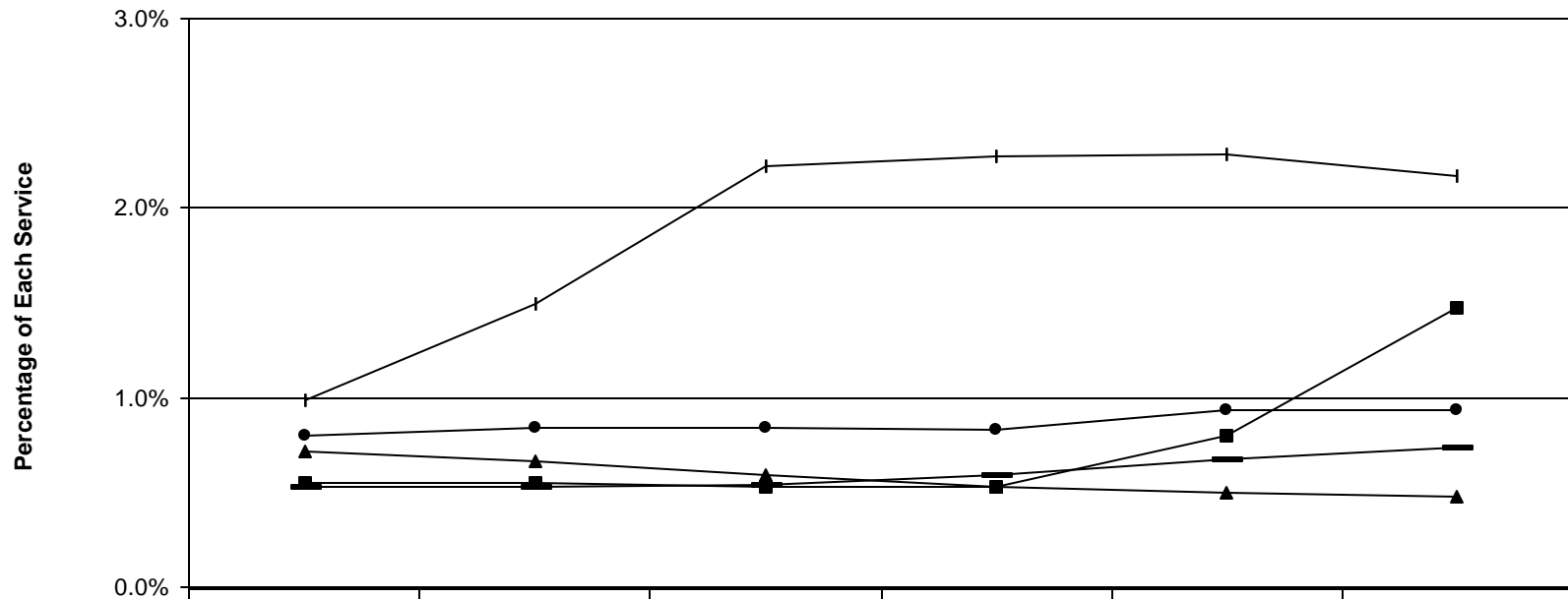


Hispanic Enlisted in the Services



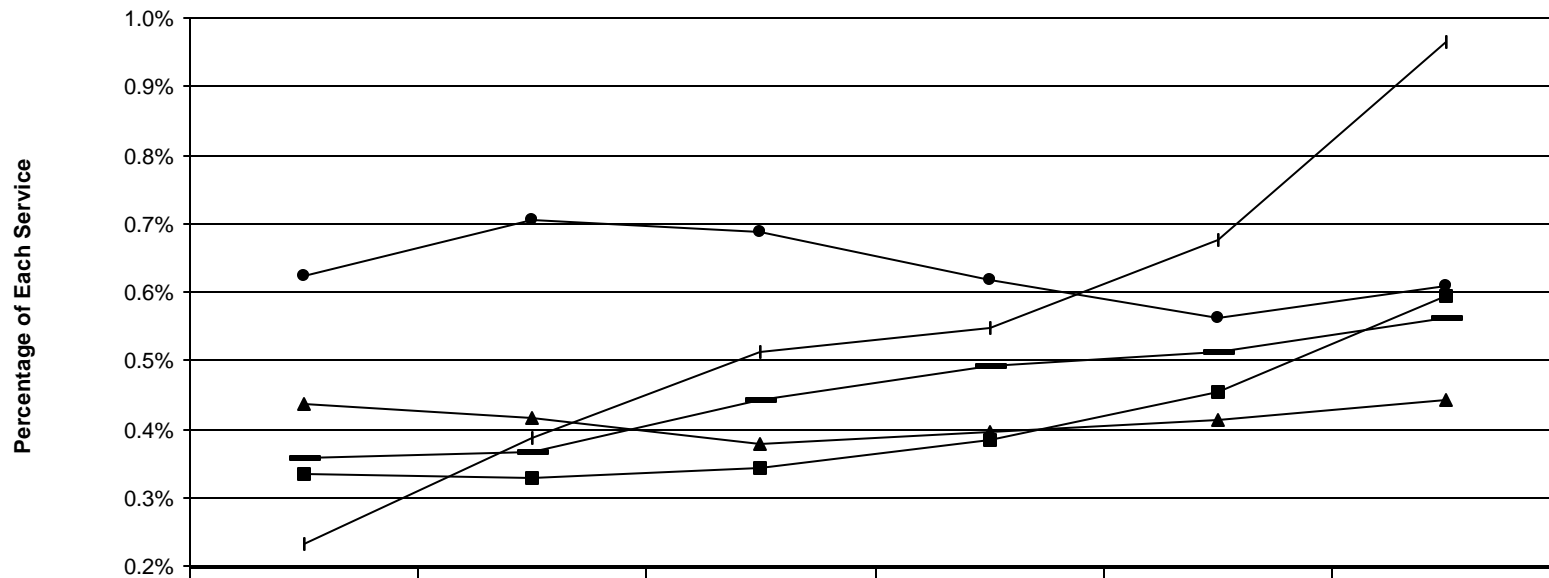
	1989	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999
—■— Army	4.2%	4.5%	5.1%	5.6%	7.0%	8.3%
—■— Navy	5.6%	6.5%	7.2%	7.6%	8.5%	9.4%
—▲— Air Force	3.7%	3.8%	3.8%	4.2%	4.8%	5.3%
—●— Marines	6.8%	7.6%	8.5%	10.1%	11.6%	12.9%
—+— Coast Guard	4.3%	4.7%	5.4%	6.3%	7.1%	7.2%

Native Americans in the Services



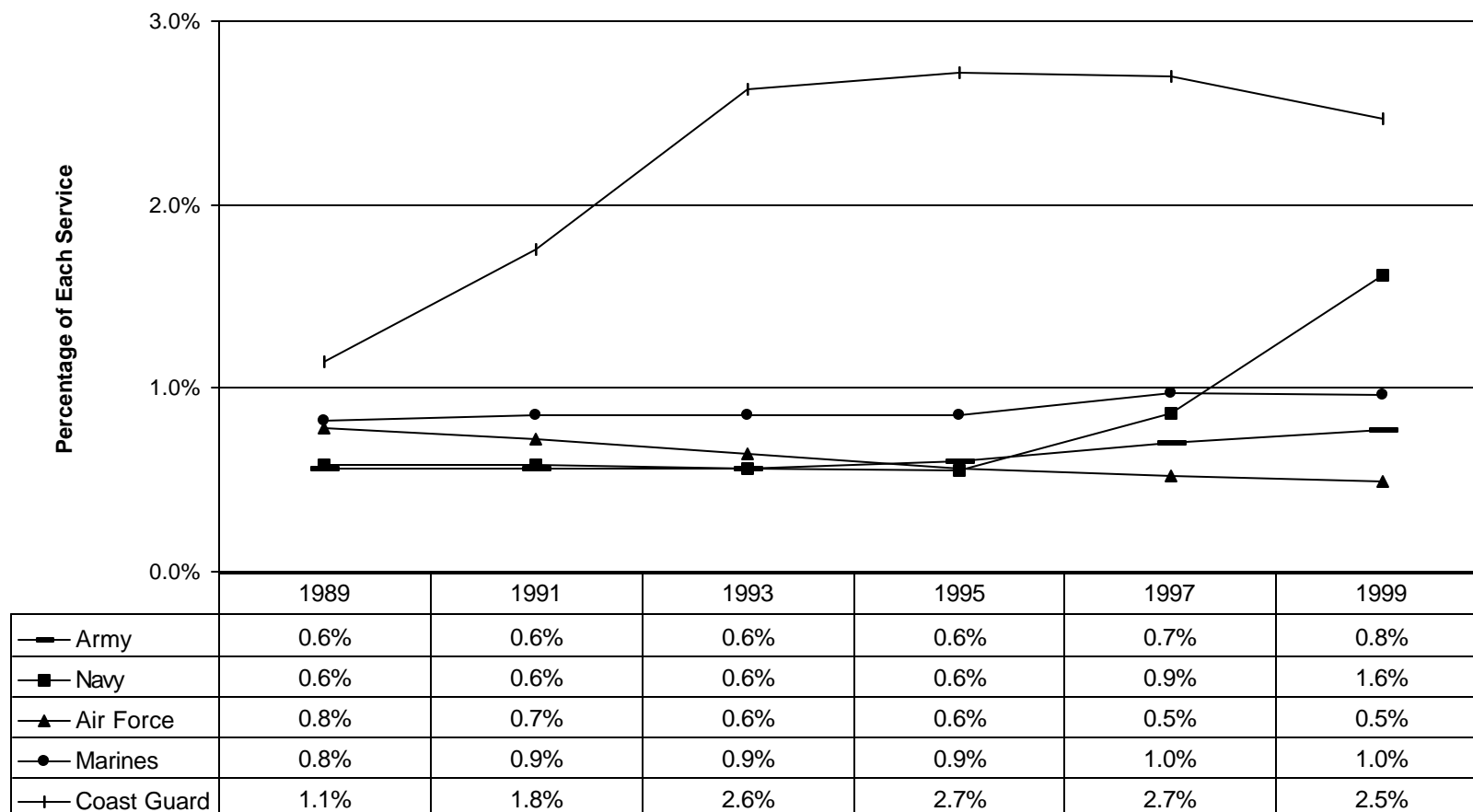
— Army	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%
—■— Navy	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	1.5%
—▲— Air Force	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
—●— Marines	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%
—+— Coast Guard	1.0%	1.5%	2.2%	2.3%	2.3%	2.2%

Native-American Officers in the Services

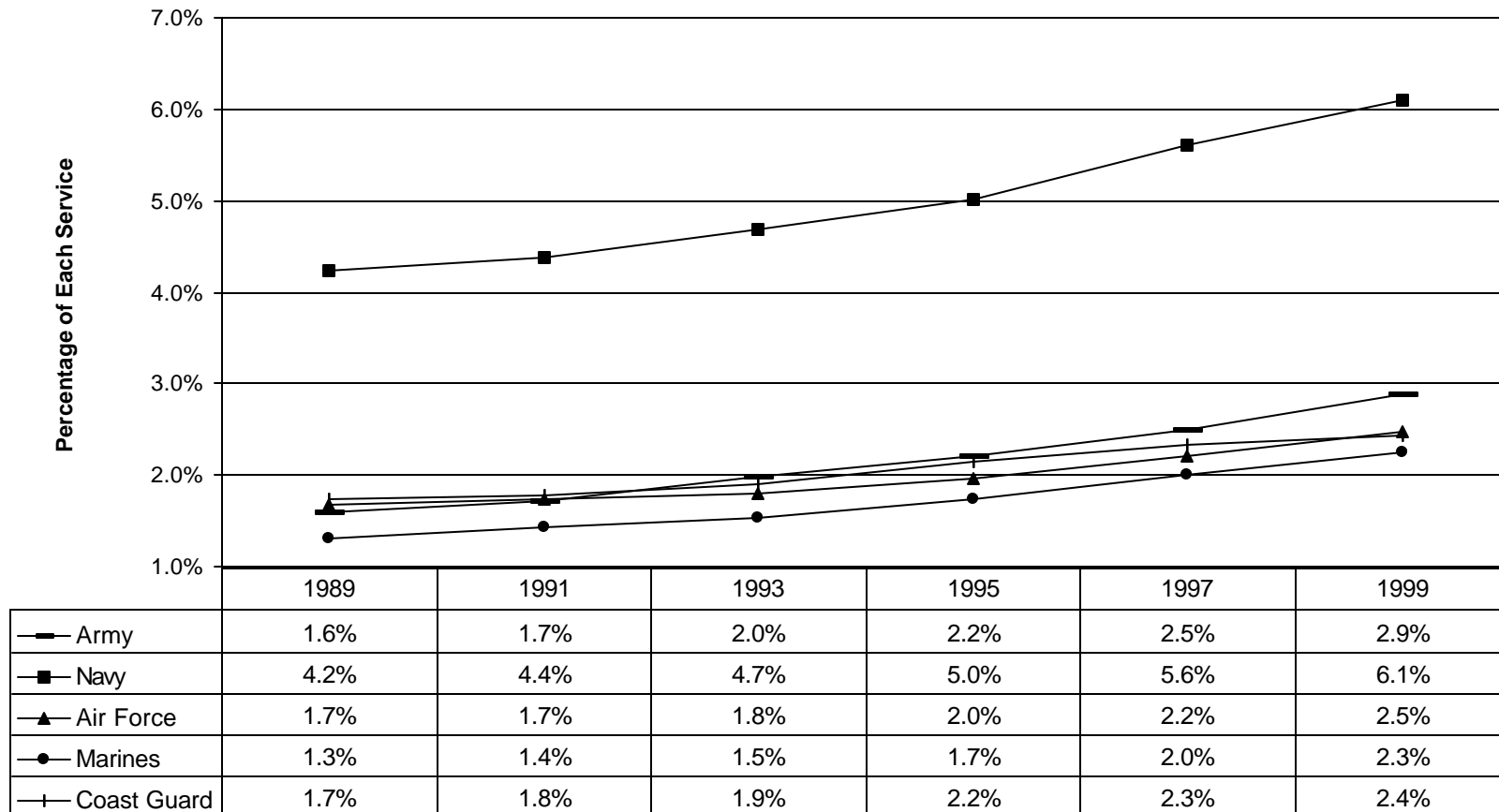


— Army	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%
■ Navy	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%
▲ Air Force	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
● Marines	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%
+ Coast Guard	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	1.0%

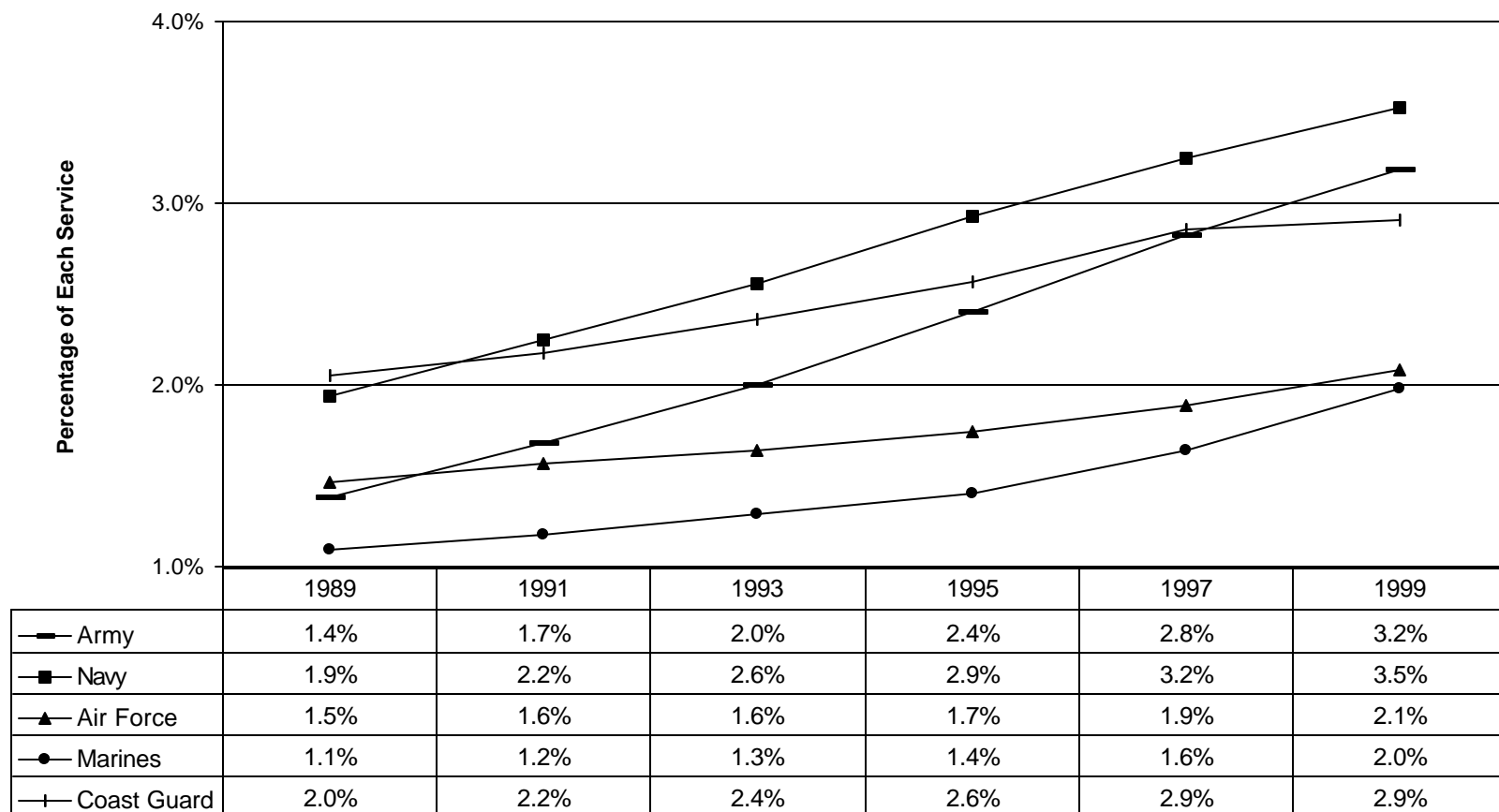
Native-American Enlisted in the Services



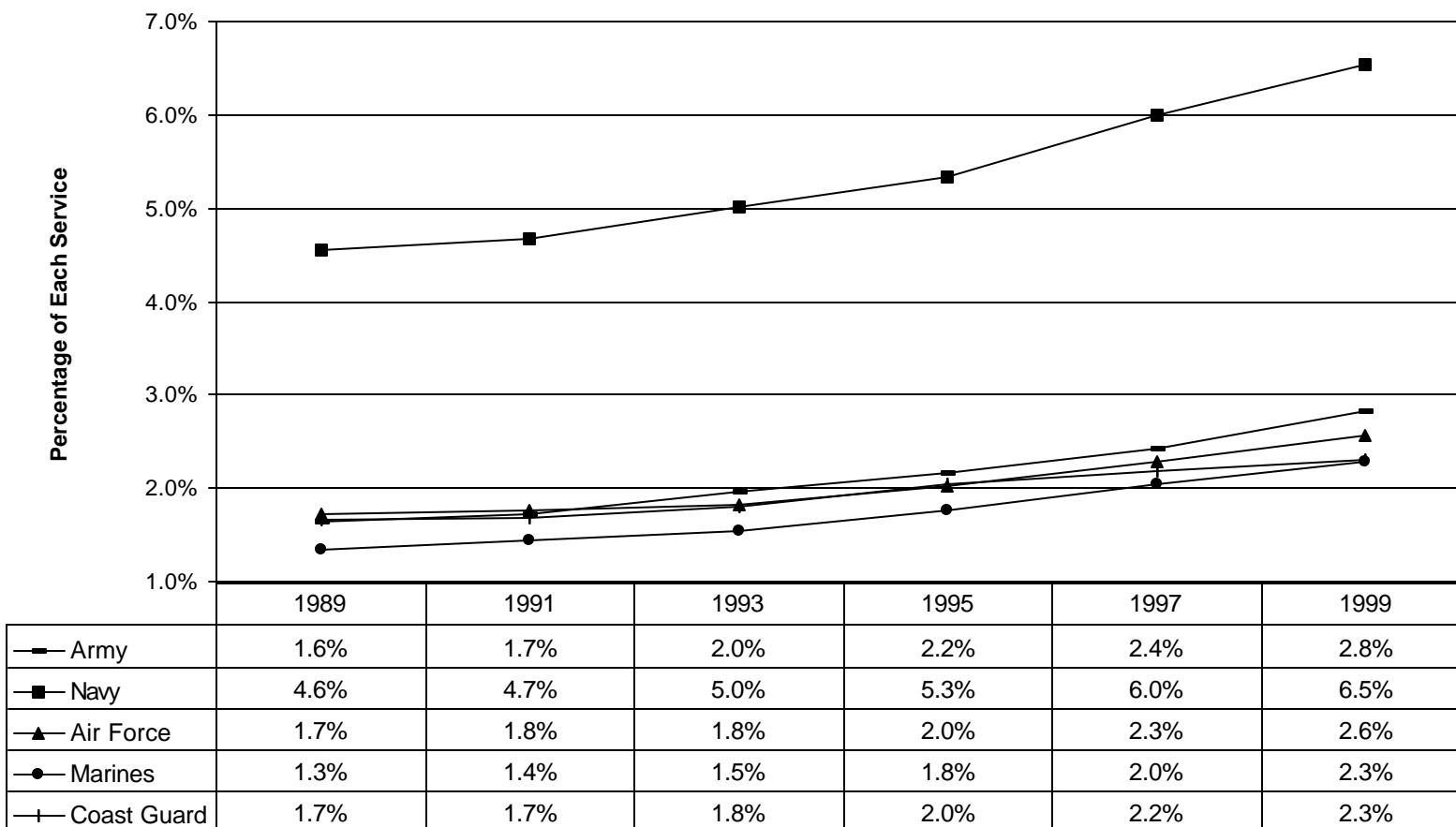
Asian Americans in the Services



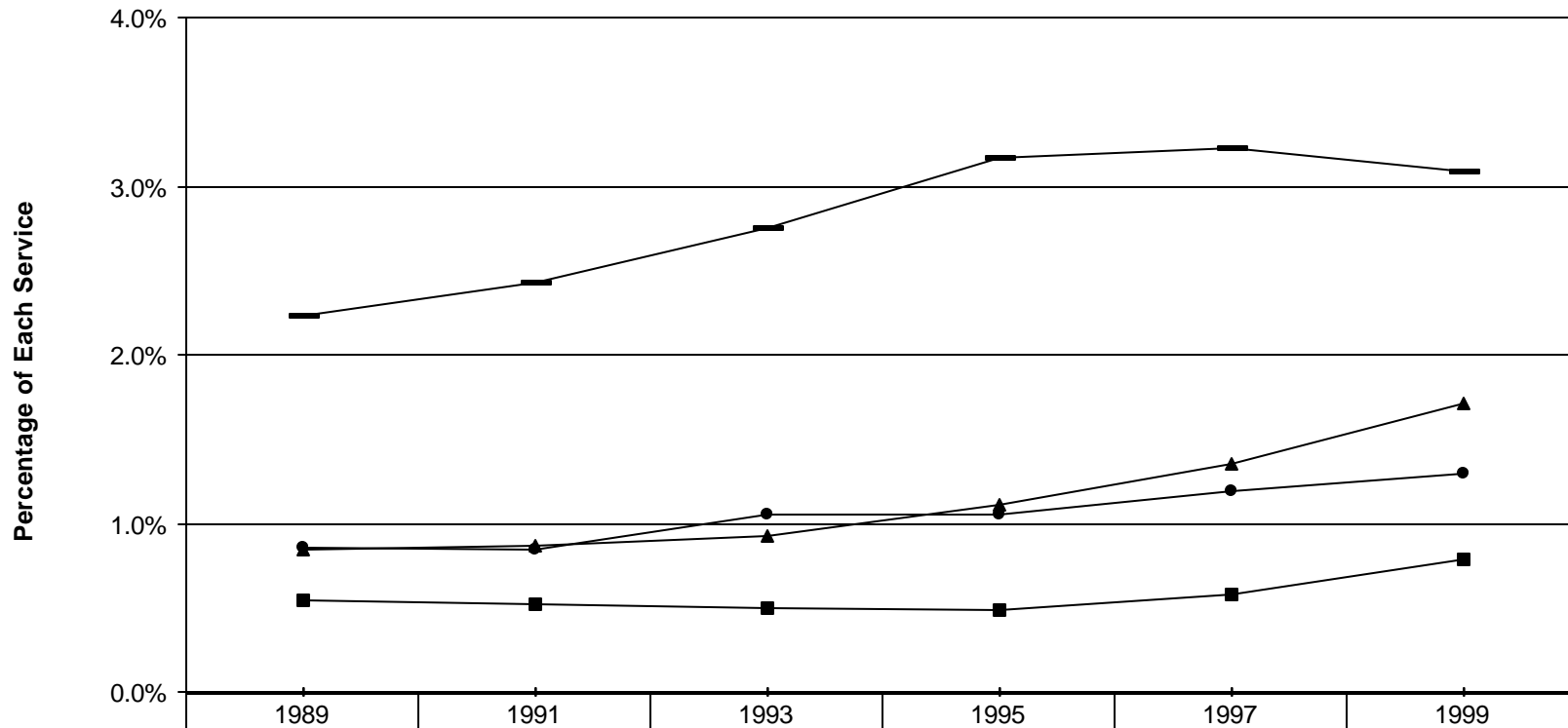
Asian-American Officers in the Services



Asian-American Enlisted in the Services

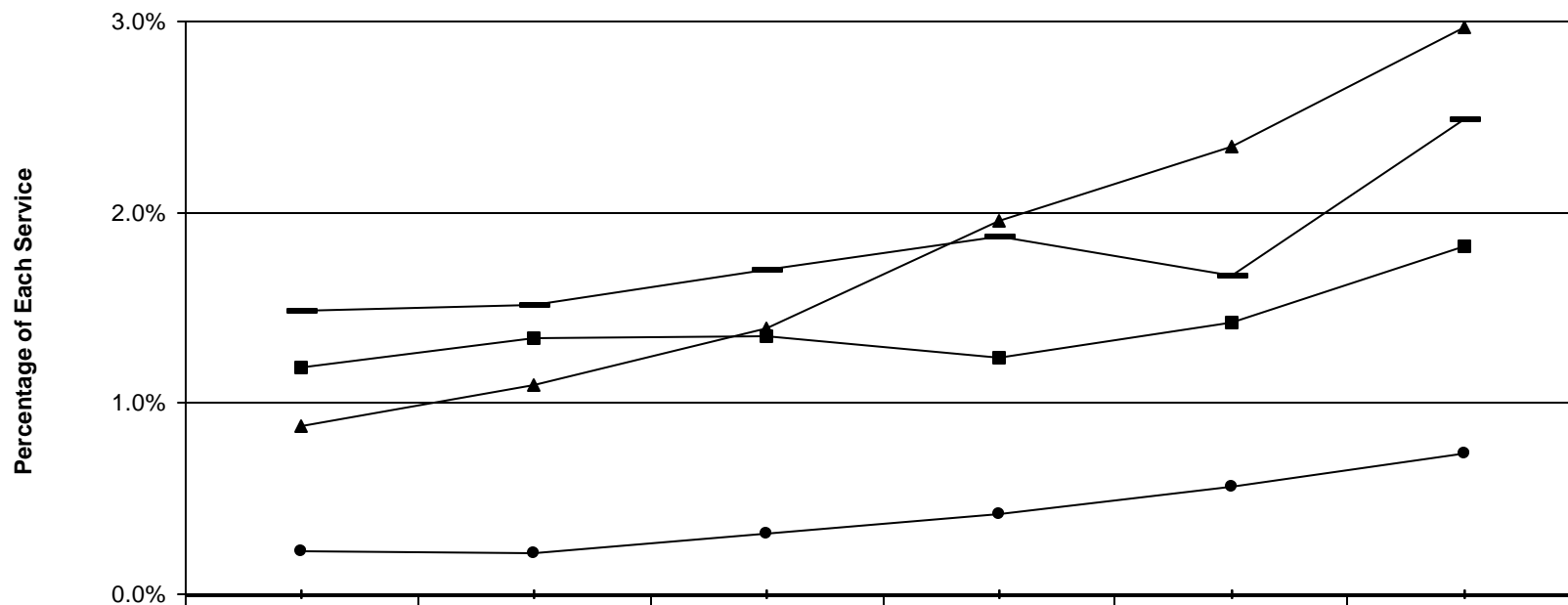


Other/Unk in the Services



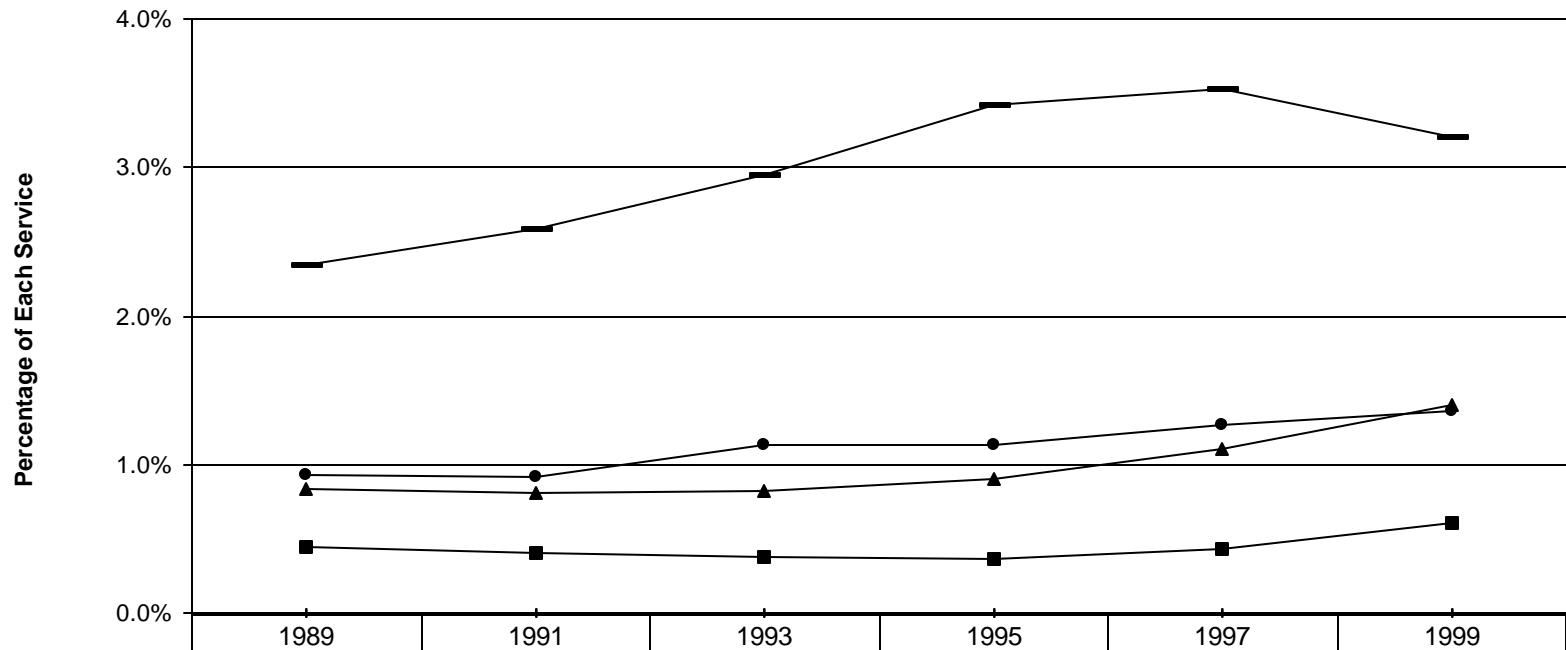
—■— Army	2.2%	2.4%	2.8%	3.2%	3.2%	3.1%
—■— Navy	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%
—▲— Air Force	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	1.3%	1.7%
—●— Marines	0.9%	0.8%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%
—+— Coast Guard	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Other/Unk Officers in the Services



	1989	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999
— Army	1.5%	1.5%	1.7%	1.9%	1.7%	2.5%
— Navy	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%	1.8%
— Air Force	0.9%	1.1%	1.4%	2.0%	2.3%	3.0%
— Marines	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%
— Coast Guard	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Other/Unk Enlisted in the Services



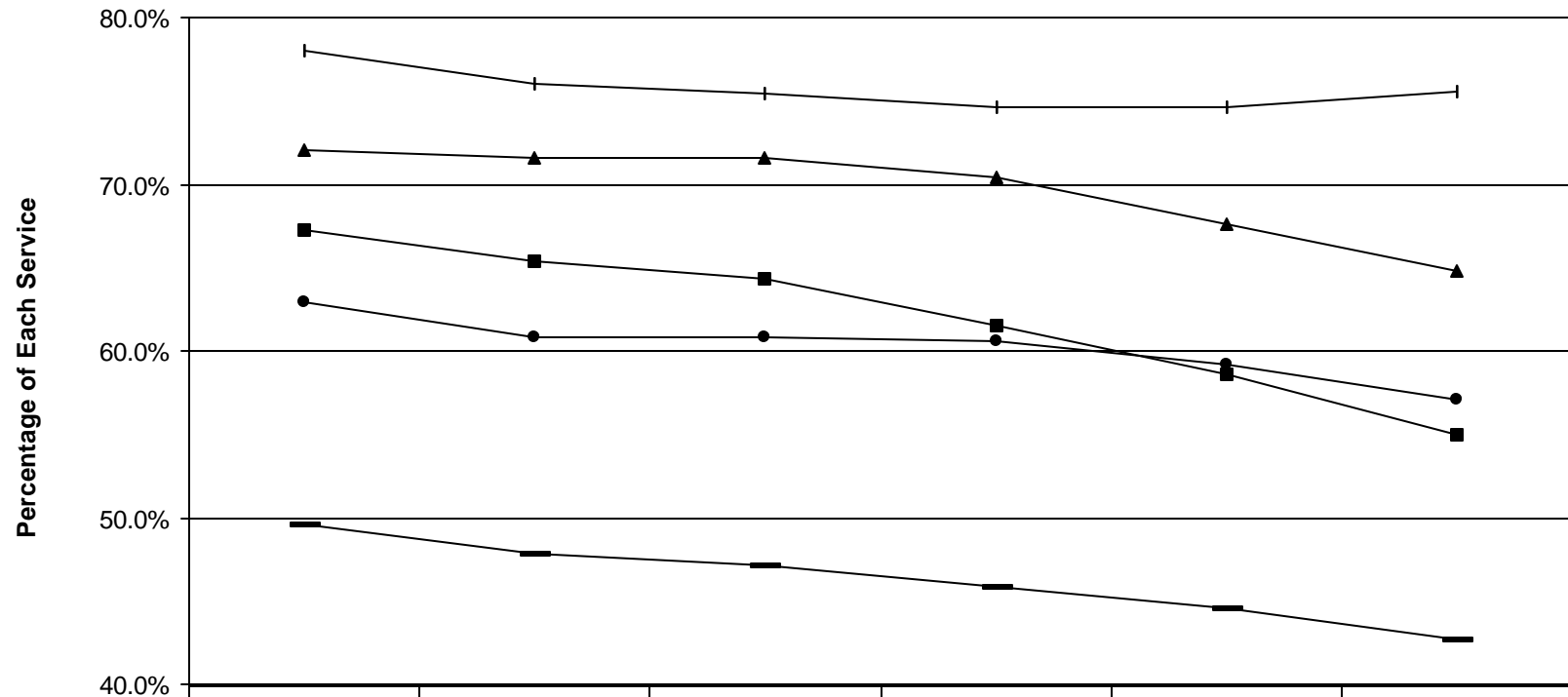
—■ Army	2.3%	2.6%	2.9%	3.4%	3.5%	3.2%
—■ Navy	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%
—▲ Air Force	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	1.4%
—● Marines	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	1.4%
—+ Coast Guard	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

REPRESENTATION OF WOMEN BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUPS IN THE ARMED FORCES 1989-1999 BY SERVICE														
TOTAL WOMEN														
		White		Black		Hispanic		Native American		Asian American		OtherUnk		
	ARMY													
85,978	1989	42,593	49.5%	37,186	43.3%	2,449	2.8%	660	0.8%	1,375	1.6%	1,715	2.0%	
79,688	1991	38,123	47.8%	35,304	44.3%	2,416	3.0%	604	0.8%	1,466	1.8%	1,775	2.2%	
71,985	1993	33,956	47.2%	31,733	44.1%	2,514	3.5%	516	0.7%	1,524	2.1%	1,742	2.4%	
67,487	1995	30,947	45.9%	29,332	43.5%	2,965	4.4%	529	0.8%	1,749	2.6%	1,965	2.9%	
72,036	1997	32,141	44.6%	30,982	43.0%	4,102	5.7%	628	0.9%	2,045	2.8%	2,138	3.0%	
70,789	1999	30,246	42.7%	30,367	42.9%	5,013	7.1%	700	1.0%	2,346	3.3%	2,117	3.0%	
NAVY														
57,089	1989	38,392	67.2%	13,378	23.4%	3,419	6.0%	438	0.8%	1,146	2.0%	316	0.6%	
56,168	1991	36,737	65.4%	13,582	24.2%	3,865	6.9%	452	0.8%	1,230	2.2%	302	0.5%	
54,190	1993	34,854	64.3%	13,148	24.3%	4,054	7.5%	427	0.8%	1,434	2.6%	273	0.5%	
52,274	1995	32,173	61.5%	13,624	26.1%	4,079	7.8%	427	0.8%	1,710	3.3%	261	0.5%	
49,111	1997	28,772	58.6%	13,348	27.2%	4,196	8.5%	557	1.1%	1,945	4.0%	293	0.6%	
49,157	1999	27,038	55.0%	13,662	27.8%	4,737	9.6%	1,016	2.1%	2,278	4.6%	426	0.9%	
AIR FORCE														
76,578	1989	55,187	72.1%	16,392	21.4%	2,368	3.1%	571	0.7%	1,308	1.7%	752	1.0%	
71,863	1991	51,455	71.6%	15,544	21.6%	2,302	3.2%	531	0.7%	1,295	1.8%	736	1.0%	
66,192	1993	47,409	71.6%	14,103	21.3%	2,221	3.4%	456	0.7%	1,278	1.9%	725	1.1%	
63,546	1995	44,712	70.4%	13,706	21.6%	2,365	3.7%	437	0.7%	1,464	2.3%	862	1.4%	
65,176	1997	44,098	67.7%	14,876	22.8%	2,944	4.5%	430	0.7%	1,720	2.6%	1,108	1.7%	
65,809	1999	42,649	64.8%	15,896	24.2%	3,409	5.2%	419	0.6%	1,965	3.0%	1,471	2.2%	
MARINE CORPS														
9,666	1989	6,082	62.9%	2,610	27.0%	624	6.5%	138	1.4%	116	1.2%	96	1.0%	
8,962	1991	5,446	60.8%	2,506	28.0%	667	7.4%	124	1.4%	121	1.4%	98	1.1%	
7,864	1993	4,786	60.9%	2,012	25.6%	683	8.7%	128	1.6%	129	1.6%	126	1.6%	
8,092	1995	4,906	60.6%	1,936	23.9%	849	10.5%	125	1.5%	162	2.0%	114	1.4%	
9,286	1997	5,493	59.2%	2,171	23.4%	1,116	12.0%	138	1.5%	236	2.5%	132	1.4%	
10,162	1999	5,798	57.1%	2,296	22.6%	1,423	14.0%	166	1.6%	309	3.0%	170	1.7%	
COAST GUARD														
2,698	1989	2,106	78.1%	402	14.9%	99	3.7%	48	1.8%	43	1.6%	0	0.0%	
2,672	1991	2,030	76.0%	400	15.0%	121	4.5%	63	2.4%	58	2.2%	0	0.0%	
2,988	1993	2,253	75.4%	420	14.1%	152	5.1%	92	3.1%	71	2.4%	0	0.0%	
3,135	1995	2,339	74.6%	420	13.4%	186	5.9%	86	2.7%	104	3.3%	0	0.0%	
3,242	1997	2,418	74.6%	410	12.6%	220	6.8%	69	2.1%	125	3.9%	0	0.0%	
3,465	1999	2,619	75.6%	391	11.3%	233	6.7%	72	2.1%	150	4.3%	0	0.0%	

REPRESENTATION OF WOMEN OFFICERS BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUPS IN THE ARMED FORCES 1989-1999 BY SERVICE													
TOTAL WOMEN OFFICERS													
			White		Black		Hispanic		Native American		Asian American		Other/Unk
	ARMY												
12,198	1989	9,172	75.2%	2,331	19.1%	217	1.8%	54	0.4%	233	1.9%	191	1.6%
12,459	1991	9,147	73.4%	2,465	19.8%	276	2.2%	58	0.5%	302	2.4%	211	1.7%
11,252	1993	8,131	72.3%	2,267	20.1%	297	2.6%	50	0.4%	307	2.7%	200	1.8%
10,821	1995	7,653	70.7%	2,162	20.0%	350	3.2%	47	0.4%	378	3.5%	231	2.1%
10,375	1997	7,129	68.7%	2,160	20.8%	400	3.9%	52	0.5%	412	4.0%	222	2.1%
10,506	1999	6,999	66.6%	2,283	21.7%	440	4.2%	59	0.6%	488	4.6%	237	2.3%
	NAVY												
7,487	1989	6,493	86.7%	535	7.1%	168	2.2%	33	0.4%	151	2.0%	107	1.4%
7,996	1991	6,809	85.2%	631	7.9%	212	2.7%	30	0.4%	193	2.4%	121	1.5%
8,271	1993	6,944	84.0%	687	8.3%	246	3.0%	30	0.4%	253	3.1%	111	1.3%
7,899	1995	6,450	81.7%	720	9.1%	279	3.5%	31	0.4%	305	3.9%	114	1.4%
7,802	1997	6,212	79.6%	758	9.7%	300	3.8%	33	0.4%	358	4.6%	141	1.8%
7,758	1999	5,934	76.5%	803	10.4%	399	5.1%	47	0.6%	399	5.1%	176	2.3%
	AIR FORCE												
13,403	1989	11,026	82.3%	1,521	11.3%	308	2.3%	54	0.4%	298	2.2%	196	1.5%
13,323	1991	10,940	82.1%	1,510	11.3%	286	2.1%	53	0.4%	306	2.3%	228	1.7%
12,252	1993	10,144	82.8%	1,289	10.5%	266	2.2%	45	0.4%	279	2.3%	229	1.9%
12,068	1995	9,950	82.4%	1,208	10.0%	244	2.0%	49	0.4%	313	2.6%	304	2.5%
12,009	1997	9,691	80.7%	1,325	11.0%	237	2.0%	51	0.4%	340	2.8%	365	3.0%
11,841	1999	9,299	78.5%	1,388	11.7%	235	2.0%	53	0.4%	369	3.1%	497	4.2%
	MARINE CORPS												
691	1989	604	87.4%	58	8.4%	14	2.0%	6	0.9%	6	0.9%	3	0.4%
684	1991	594	86.8%	57	8.3%	19	2.8%	5	0.7%	7	1.0%	2	0.3%
636	1993	540	84.9%	52	8.2%	28	4.4%	5	0.8%	6	0.9%	5	0.8%
690	1995	580	84.1%	61	8.8%	33	4.8%	3	0.4%	8	1.2%	5	0.7%
787	1997	632	80.3%	84	10.7%	40	5.1%	4	0.5%	19	2.4%	8	1.0%
888	1999	677	76.2%	115	13.0%	45	5.1%	10	1.1%	26	2.9%	15	1.7%
	COAST GUARD												
262	1989	243	92.7%	5	1.9%	1	0.4%	1	0.4%	12	4.6%	0	0.0%
341	1991	308	90.3%	8	2.3%	8	2.3%	2	0.6%	15	4.4%	0	0.0%
447	1993	399	89.3%	13	2.9%	13	2.9%	3	0.7%	19	4.3%	0	0.0%
517	1995	445	86.1%	21	4.1%	21	4.1%	7	1.4%	23	4.4%	0	0.0%
608	1997	496	81.6%	39	6.4%	28	4.6%	9	1.5%	36	5.9%	0	0.0%
693	1999	562	81.1%	49	7.1%	34	4.9%	10	1.4%	38	5.5%	0	0.0%

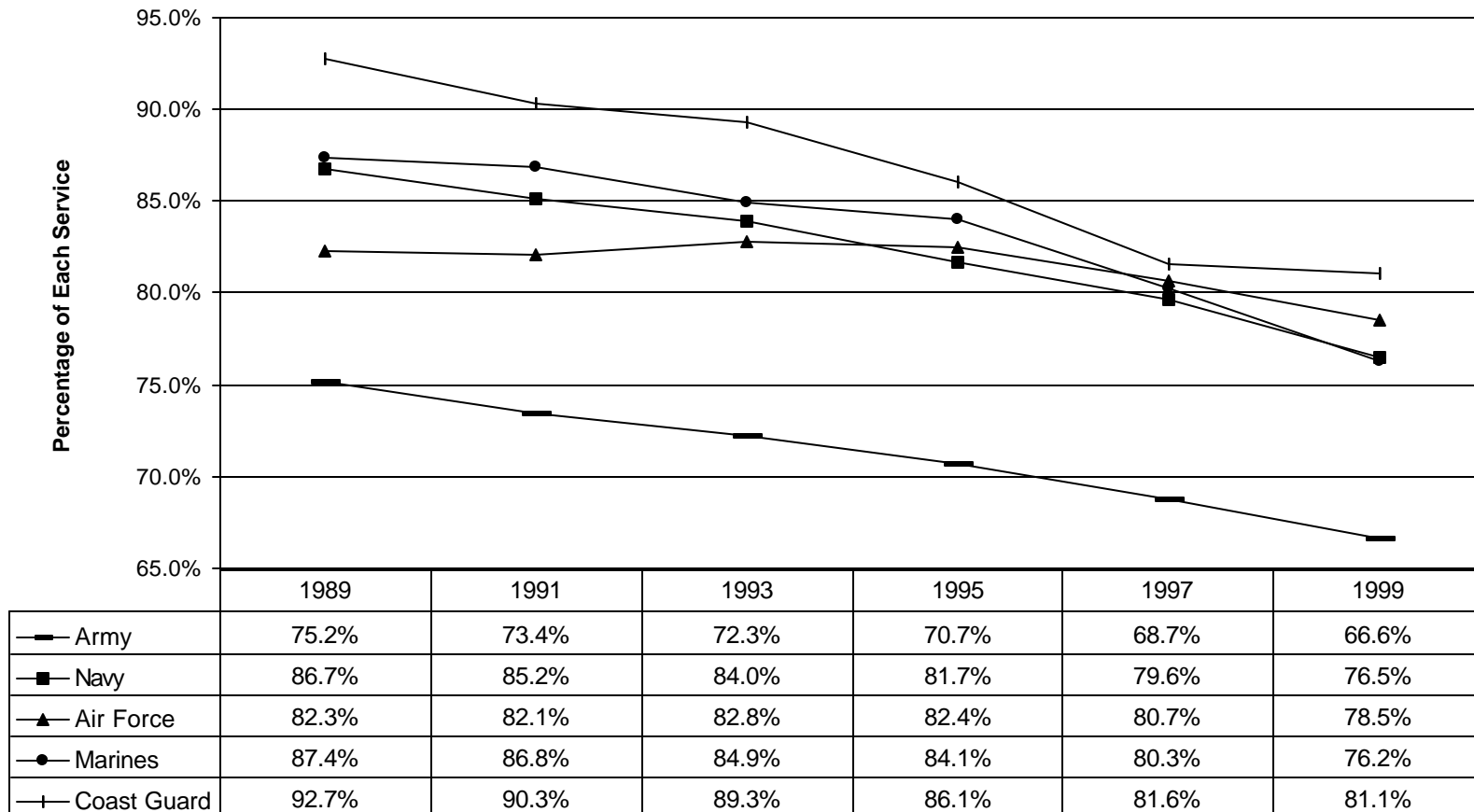
REPRESENTATION OF ENLISTED WOMEN BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUPS IN THE ARMED FORCES 1989-1999 BY SERVICE														
TOTAL ENLISTED WOMEN														
		White		Black		Hispanic		Native American		Asian American		Other/Unk		
ARMY	73,780	1989	33,421	45.3%	34,855	47.2%	2,232	3.0%	606	0.8%	1,142	1.5%	1,524	2.1%
	67,229	1991	28,976	43.1%	32,839	48.8%	2,140	3.2%	546	0.8%	1,164	1.7%	1,564	2.3%
	60,733	1993	25,825	42.5%	29,466	48.5%	2,217	3.7%	466	0.8%	1,217	2.0%	1,542	2.5%
	56,666	1995	23,294	41.1%	27,170	47.9%	2,615	4.6%	482	0.9%	1,371	2.4%	1,734	3.1%
	61,661	1997	25,012	40.6%	28,822	46.7%	3,702	6.0%	576	0.9%	1,633	2.6%	1,916	3.1%
	60,283	1999	23,247	38.6%	28,084	46.6%	4,573	7.6%	641	1.1%	1,858	3.1%	1,880	3.1%
NAVY	49,602	1989	31,899	64.3%	12,843	25.9%	3,251	6.6%	405	0.8%	995	2.0%	209	0.4%
	48,172	1991	29,928	62.1%	12,951	26.9%	3,653	7.6%	422	0.9%	1,037	2.2%	181	0.4%
	45,919	1993	27,910	60.8%	12,461	27.1%	3,808	8.3%	397	0.9%	1,181	2.6%	162	0.4%
	44,375	1995	25,723	58.0%	12,904	29.1%	3,800	8.6%	396	0.9%	1,405	3.2%	147	0.3%
	41,309	1997	22,560	54.6%	12,590	30.5%	3,896	9.4%	524	1.3%	1,587	3.8%	152	0.4%
	41,399	1999	21,104	51.0%	12,859	31.1%	4,338	10.5%	969	2.3%	1,879	4.5%	250	0.6%
AIR FORCE	63,175	1989	44,161	69.9%	14,871	23.5%	2,060	3.3%	517	0.8%	1,010	1.6%	556	0.9%
	58,540	1991	40,515	69.2%	14,034	24.0%	2,016	3.4%	478	0.8%	989	1.7%	508	0.9%
	53,940	1993	37,265	69.1%	12,814	23.8%	1,955	3.6%	411	0.8%	999	1.9%	496	0.9%
	51,478	1995	34,762	67.5%	12,498	24.3%	2,121	4.1%	388	0.8%	1,151	2.2%	558	1.1%
	53,167	1997	34,407	64.7%	13,551	25.5%	2,707	5.1%	379	0.7%	1,380	2.6%	743	1.4%
	53,968	1999	33,350	61.8%	14,508	26.9%	3,174	5.9%	366	0.7%	1,596	3.0%	974	1.8%
MARINE CORPS	8,975	1989	5,478	61.0%	2,552	28.4%	610	6.8%	132	1.5%	110	1.2%	93	1.0%
	8,278	1991	4,852	58.6%	2,449	29.6%	648	7.8%	119	1.4%	114	1.4%	96	1.2%
	7,228	1993	4,246	58.7%	1,960	27.1%	655	9.1%	123	1.7%	123	1.7%	121	1.7%
	7,402	1995	4,326	58.4%	1,875	25.3%	816	11.0%	122	1.6%	154	2.1%	109	1.5%
	8,499	1997	4,861	57.2%	2,087	24.6%	1,076	12.7%	134	1.6%	217	2.6%	124	1.5%
	9,274	1999	5,121	55.2%	2,181	23.5%	1,378	14.9%	156	1.7%	283	3.1%	155	1.7%
COAST GUARD	2,436	1989	1,863	76.5%	397	16.3%	98	4.0%	47	1.9%	31	1.3%	0	0.0%
	2,331	1991	1,722	73.9%	392	16.8%	113	4.8%	61	2.6%	43	1.8%	0	0.0%
	2,541	1993	1,854	73.0%	407	16.0%	139	5.5%	89	3.5%	52	2.0%	0	0.0%
	2,618	1995	1,894	72.3%	399	15.2%	165	6.3%	79	3.0%	81	3.1%	0	0.0%
	2,634	1997	1,922	73.0%	371	14.1%	192	7.3%	60	2.3%	89	3.4%	0	0.0%
	2,772	1999	2,057	74.2%	342	12.3%	199	7.2%	62	2.2%	112	4.0%	0	0.0%

White Women in the Services

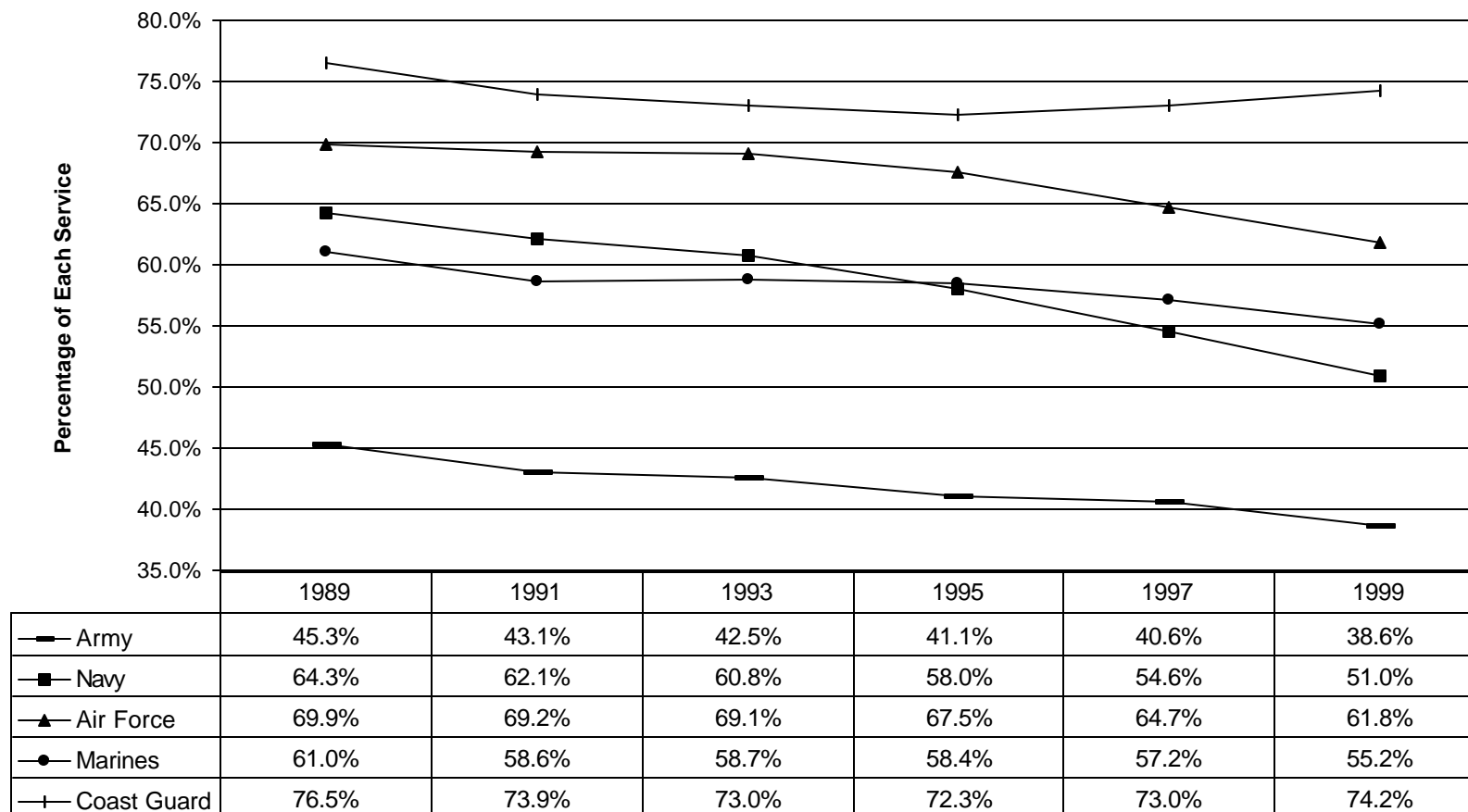


	1989	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999
— Army	49.5%	47.8%	47.2%	45.9%	44.6%	42.7%
— Navy	67.2%	65.4%	64.3%	61.5%	58.6%	55.0%
— Air Force	72.1%	71.6%	71.6%	70.4%	67.7%	64.8%
— Marines	62.9%	60.8%	60.9%	60.6%	59.2%	57.1%
— Coast Guard	78.1%	76.0%	75.4%	74.6%	74.6%	75.6%

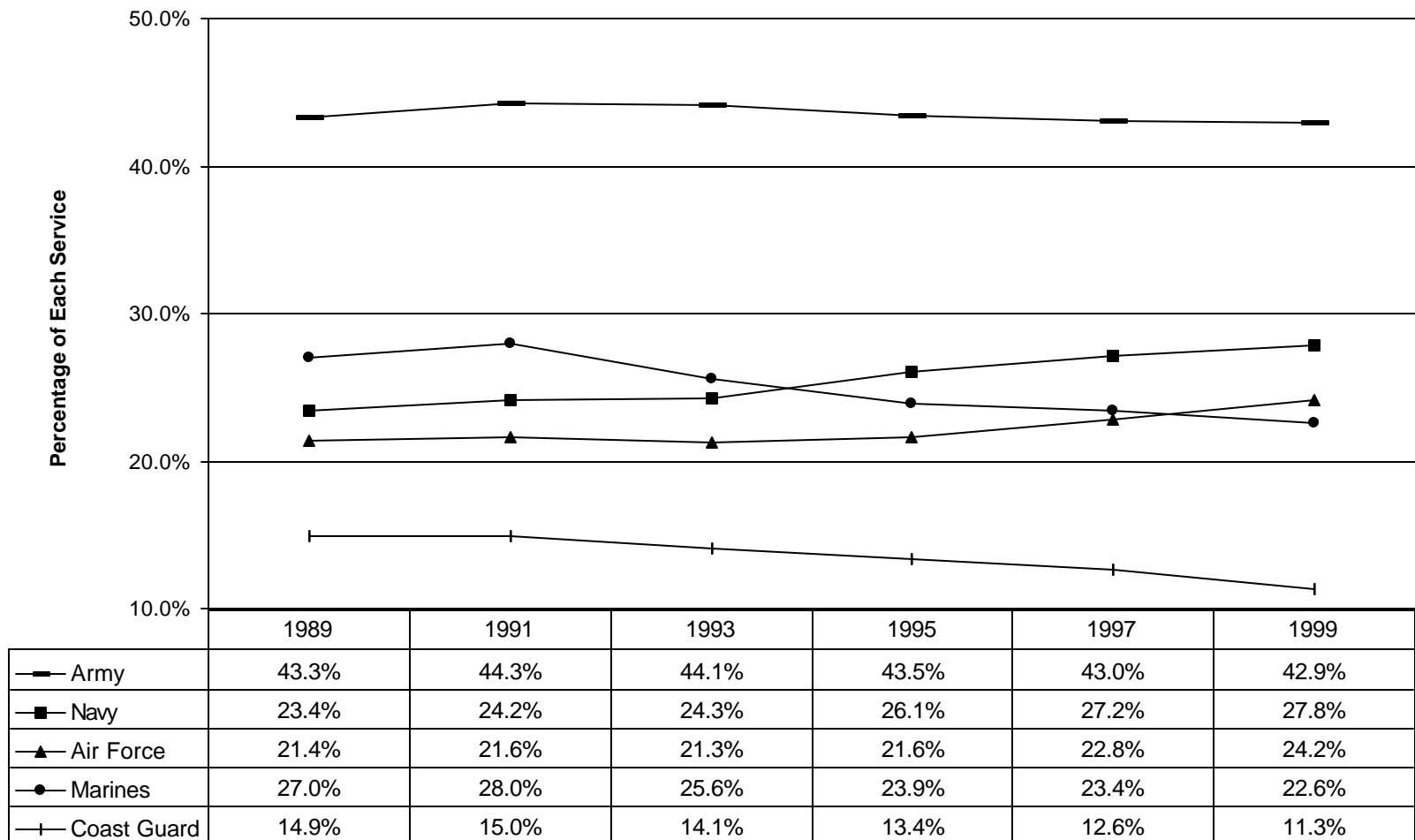
White Women Officers in the Services



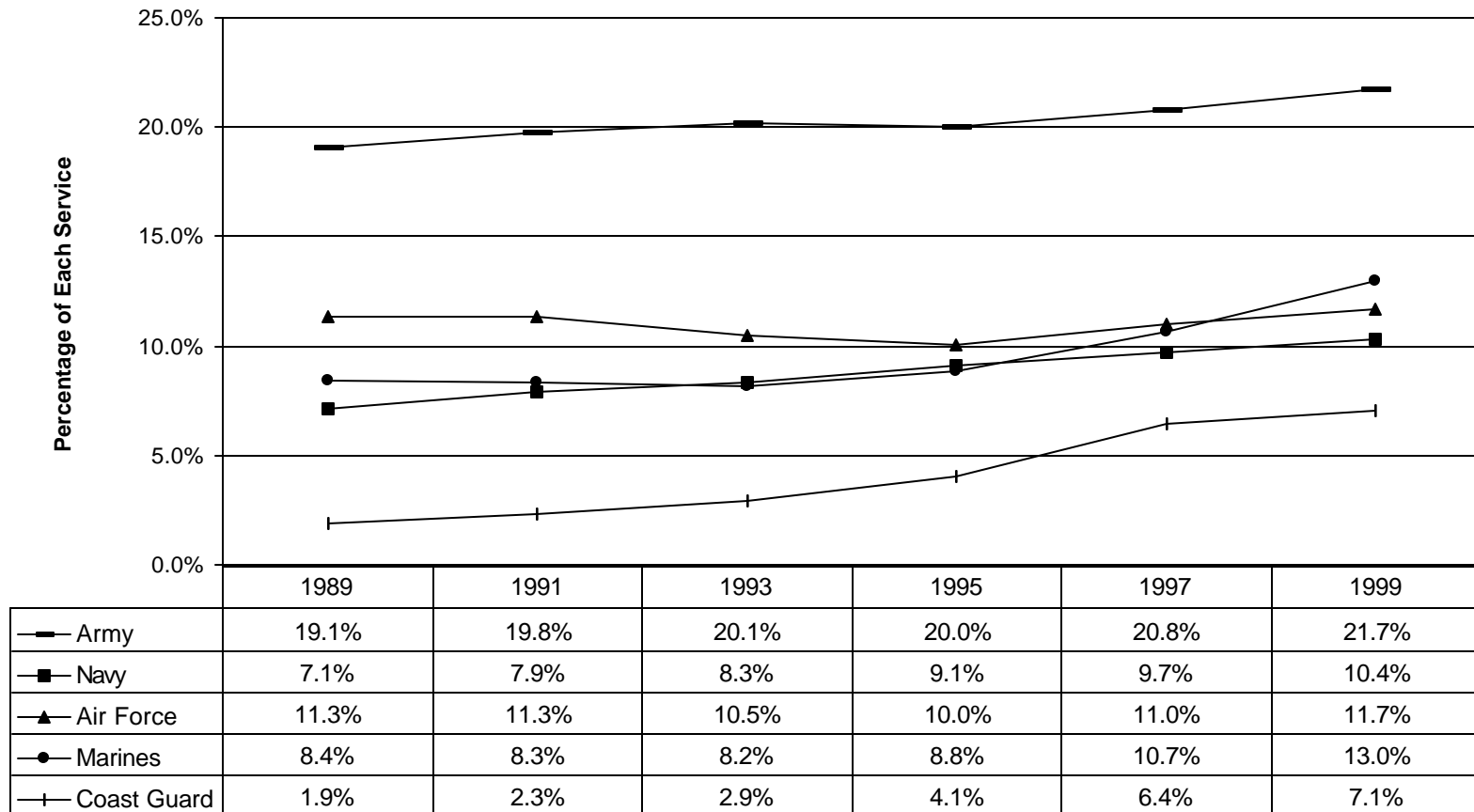
White Enlisted Women in the Services



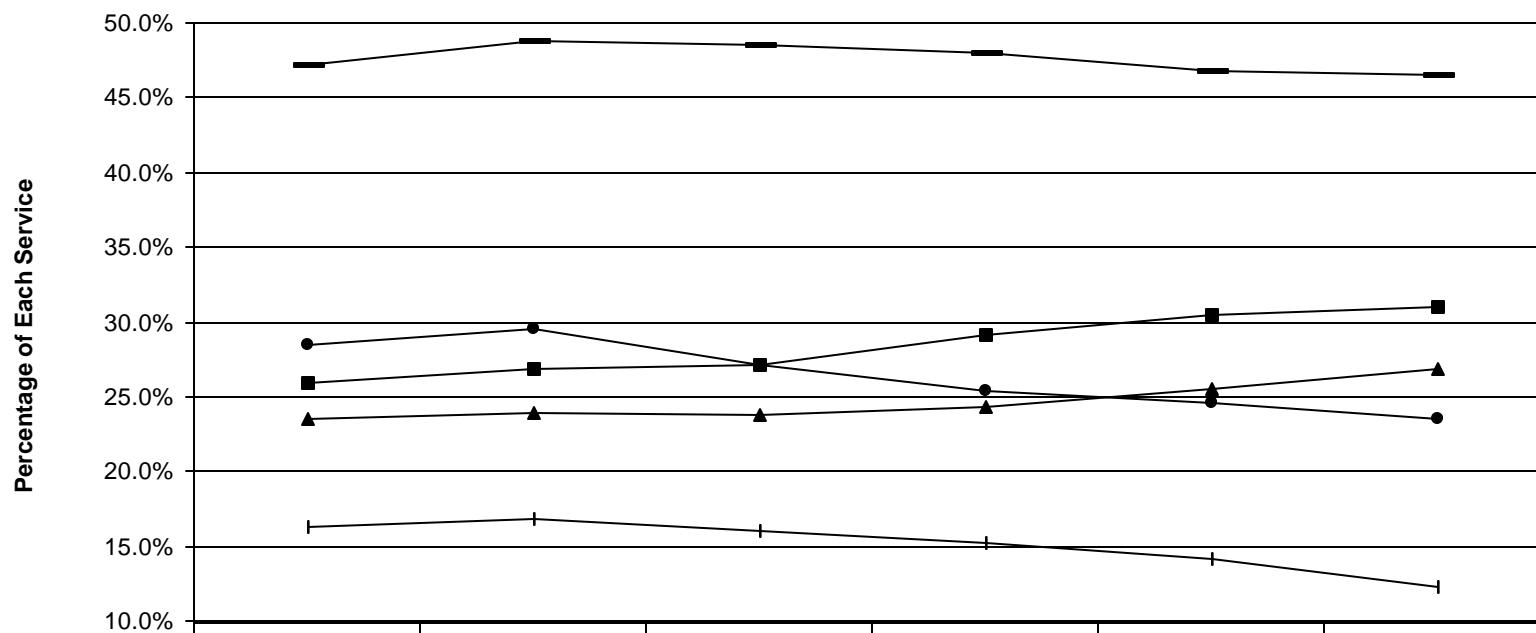
Black Women in the Services



Black Women Officers in the Services

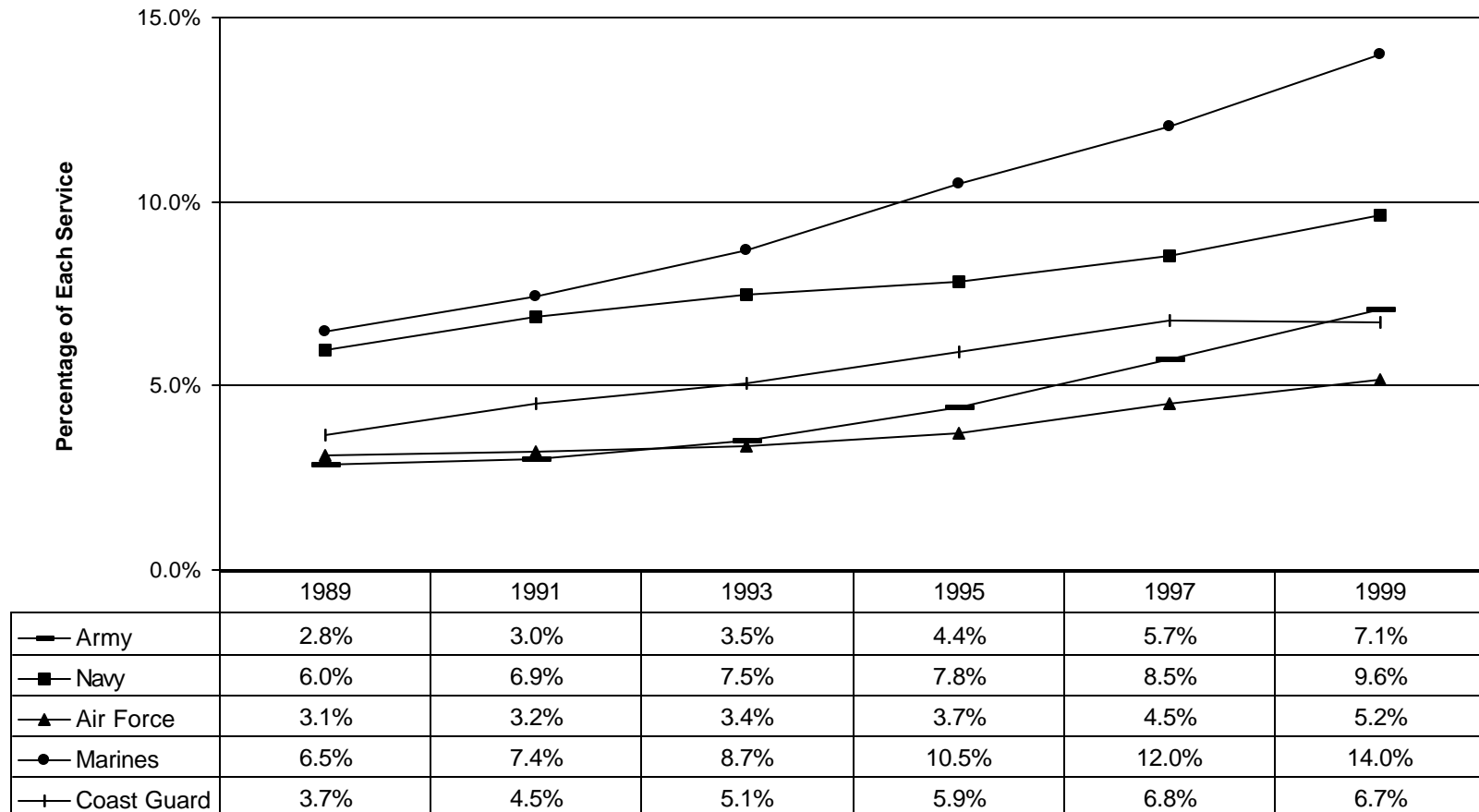


Black Enlisted Women in the Services

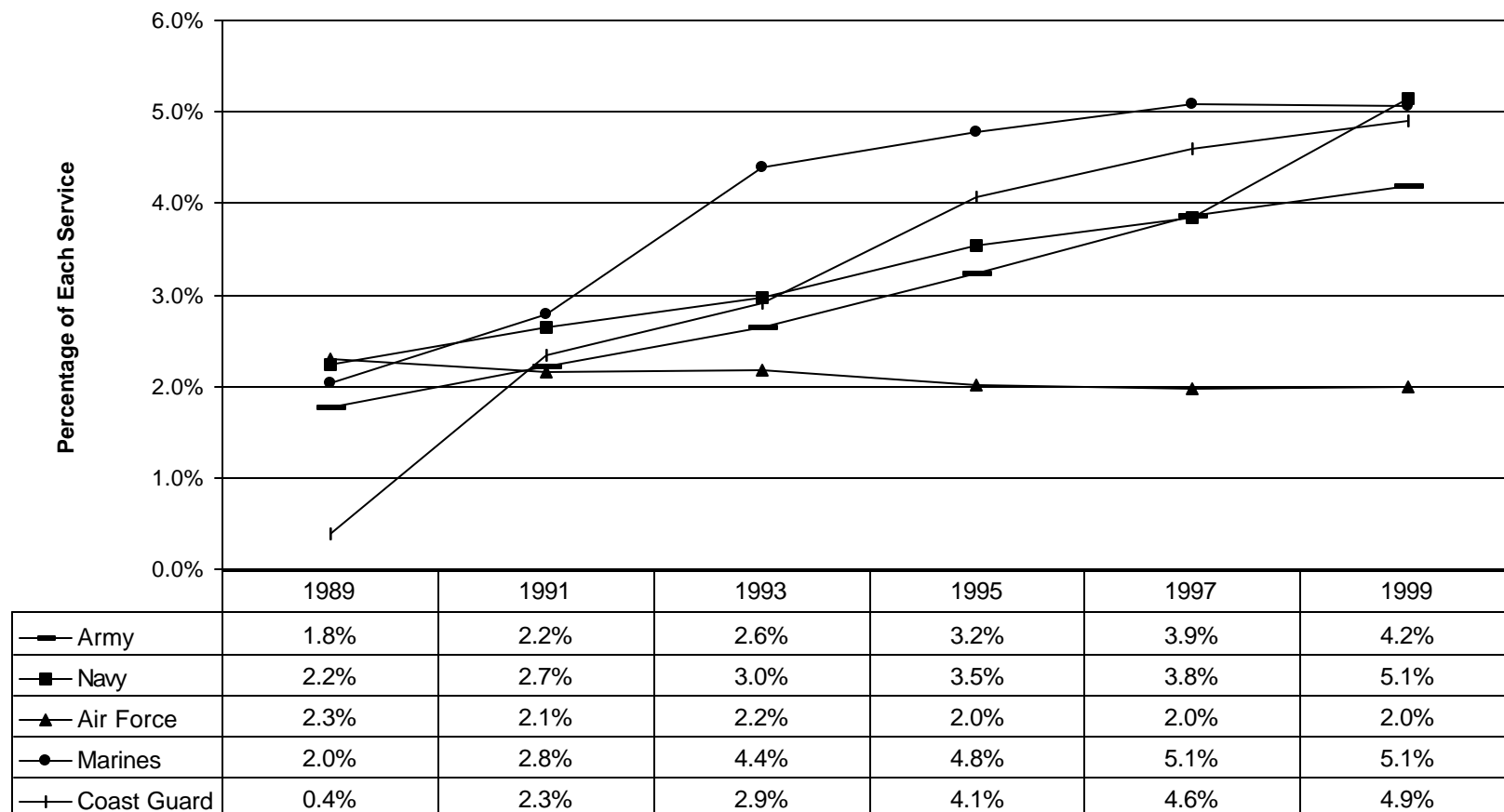


	1989	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999
— Army	47.2%	48.8%	48.5%	47.9%	46.7%	46.6%
— Navy	25.9%	26.9%	27.1%	29.1%	30.5%	31.1%
— Air Force	23.5%	24.0%	23.8%	24.3%	25.5%	26.9%
— Marines	28.4%	29.6%	27.1%	25.3%	24.6%	23.5%
— Coast Guard	16.3%	16.8%	16.0%	15.2%	14.1%	12.3%

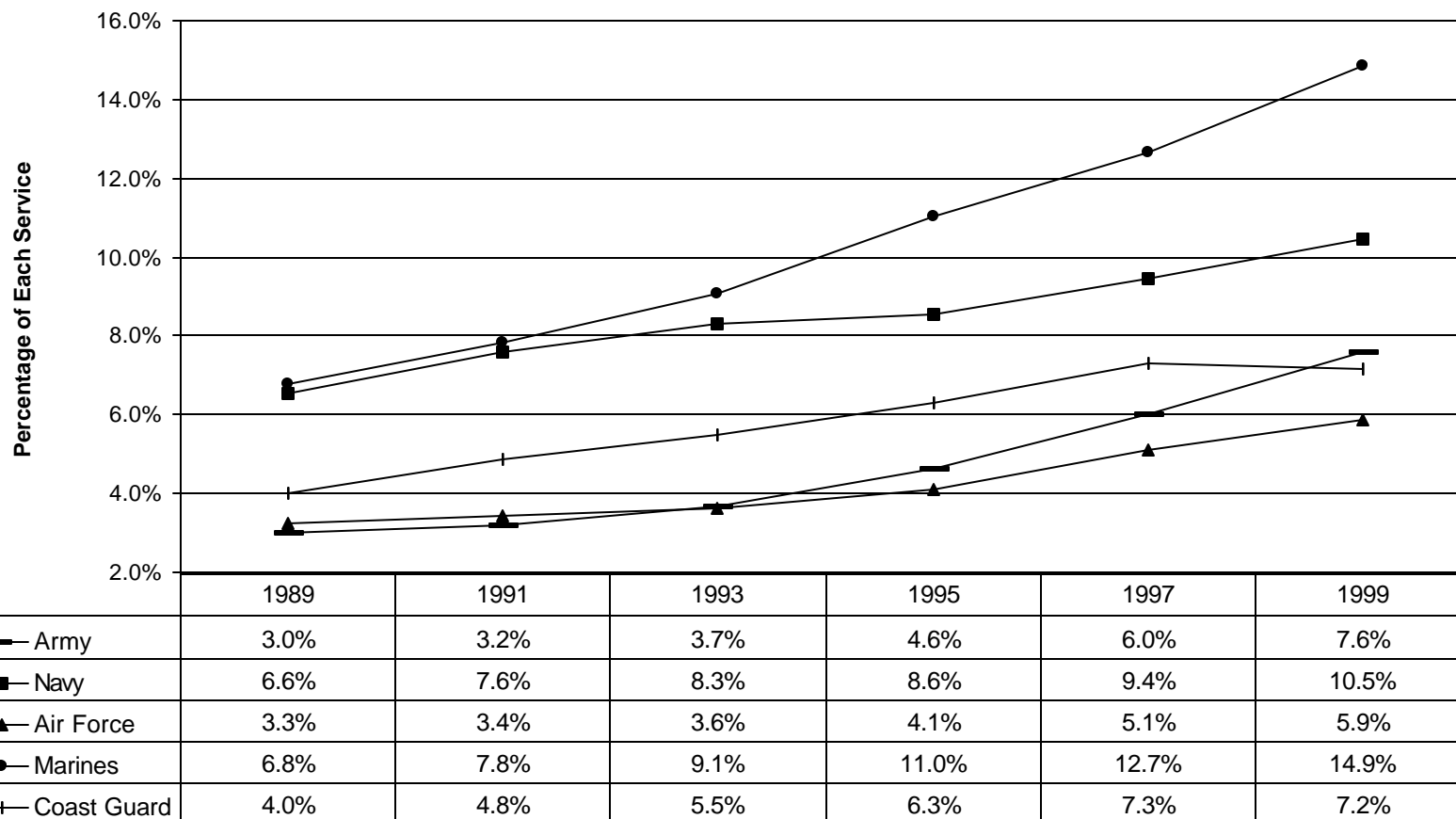
Hispanic Women in the Services



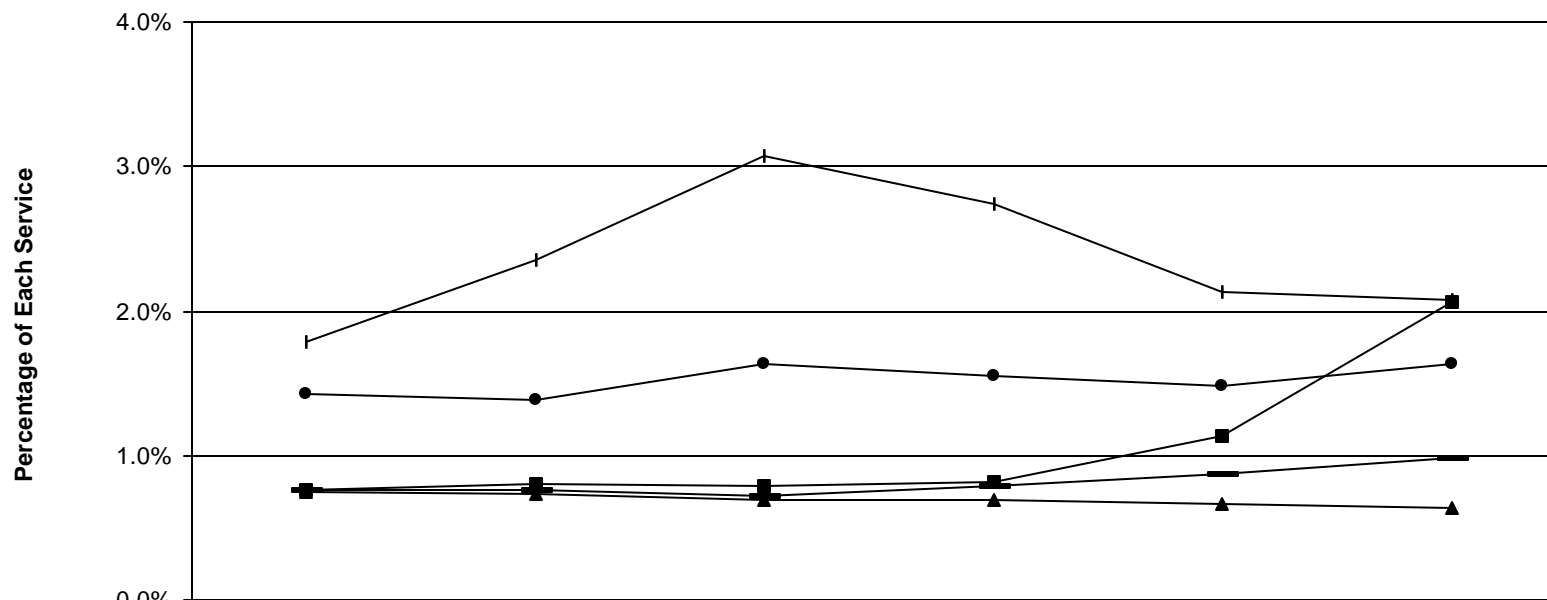
Hispanic Women Officers in the Services



Hispanic Enlisted Women in the Services

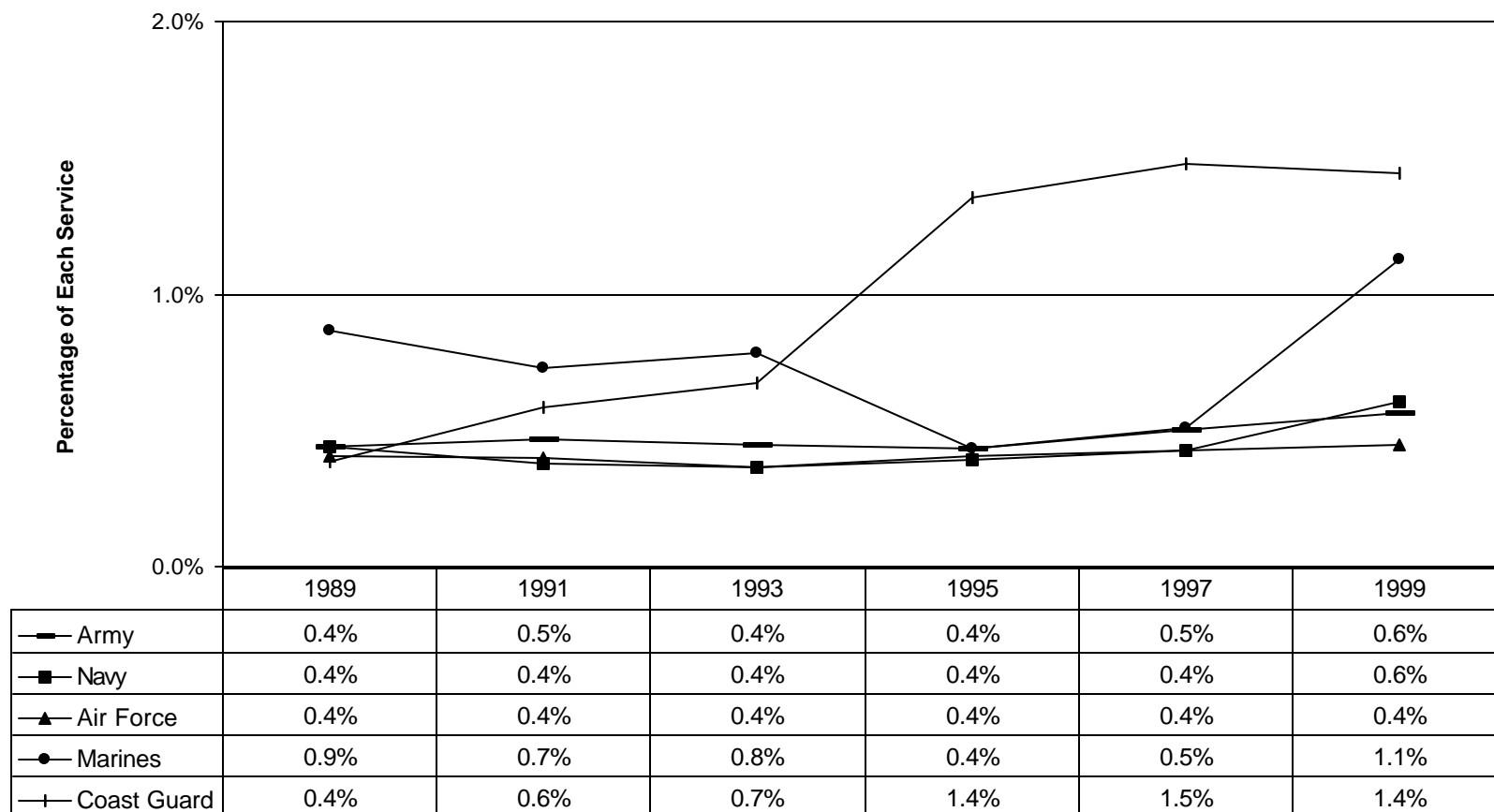


Native-American Women in the Services

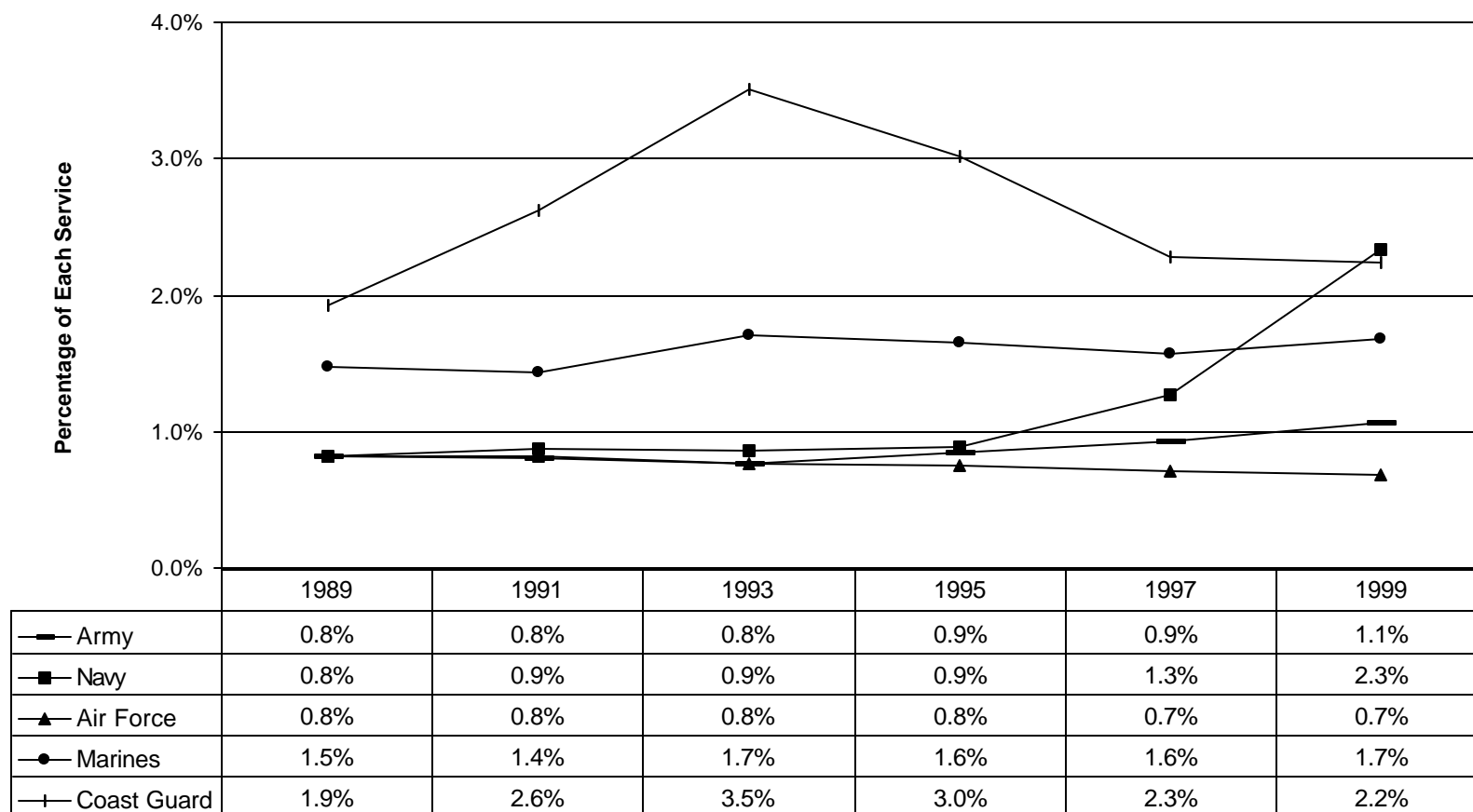


	1989	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999
— Army	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%
— Navy	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	2.1%
— Air Force	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%
— Marines	1.4%	1.4%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%
— Coast Guard	1.8%	2.4%	3.1%	2.7%	2.1%	2.1%

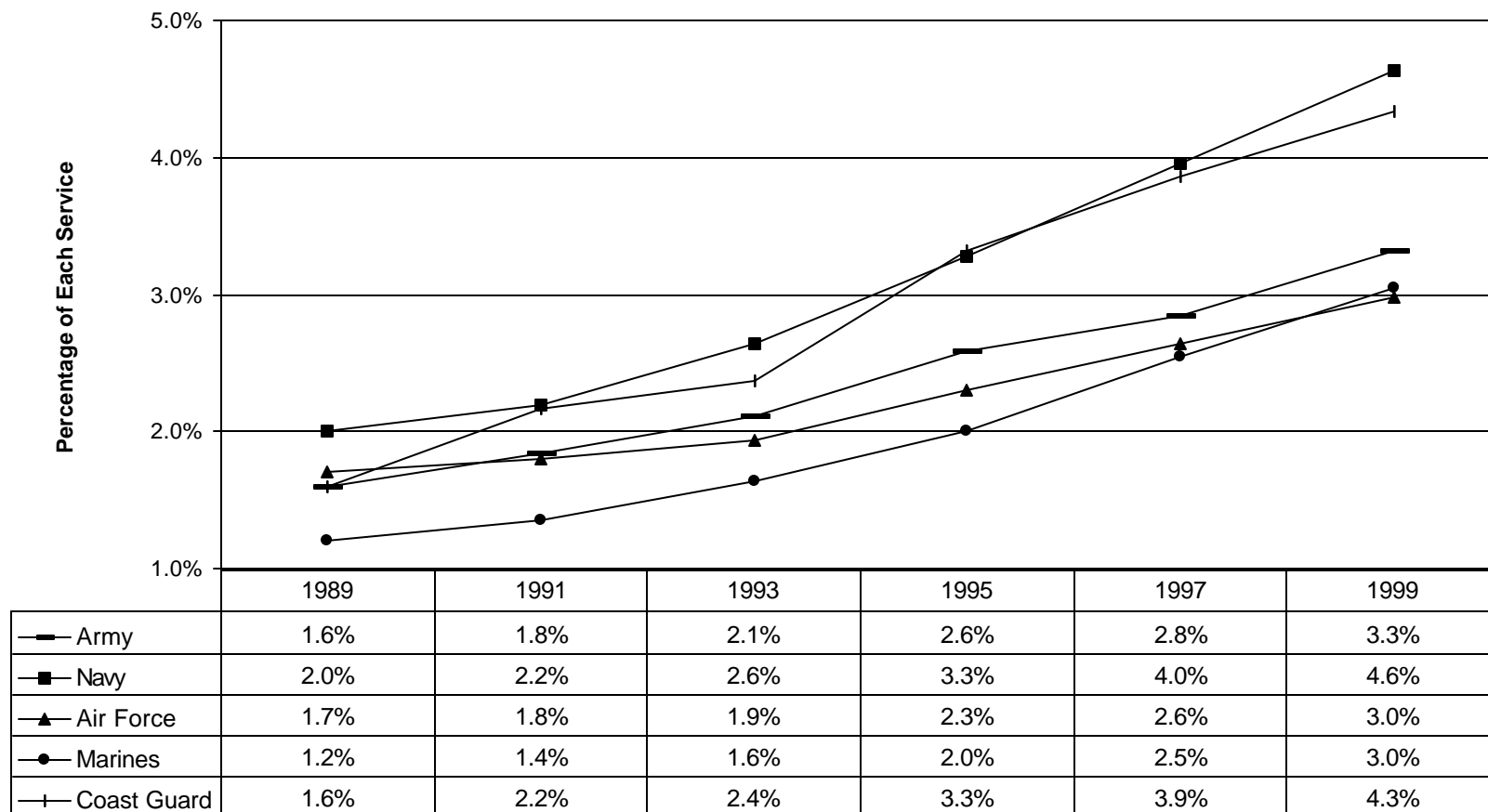
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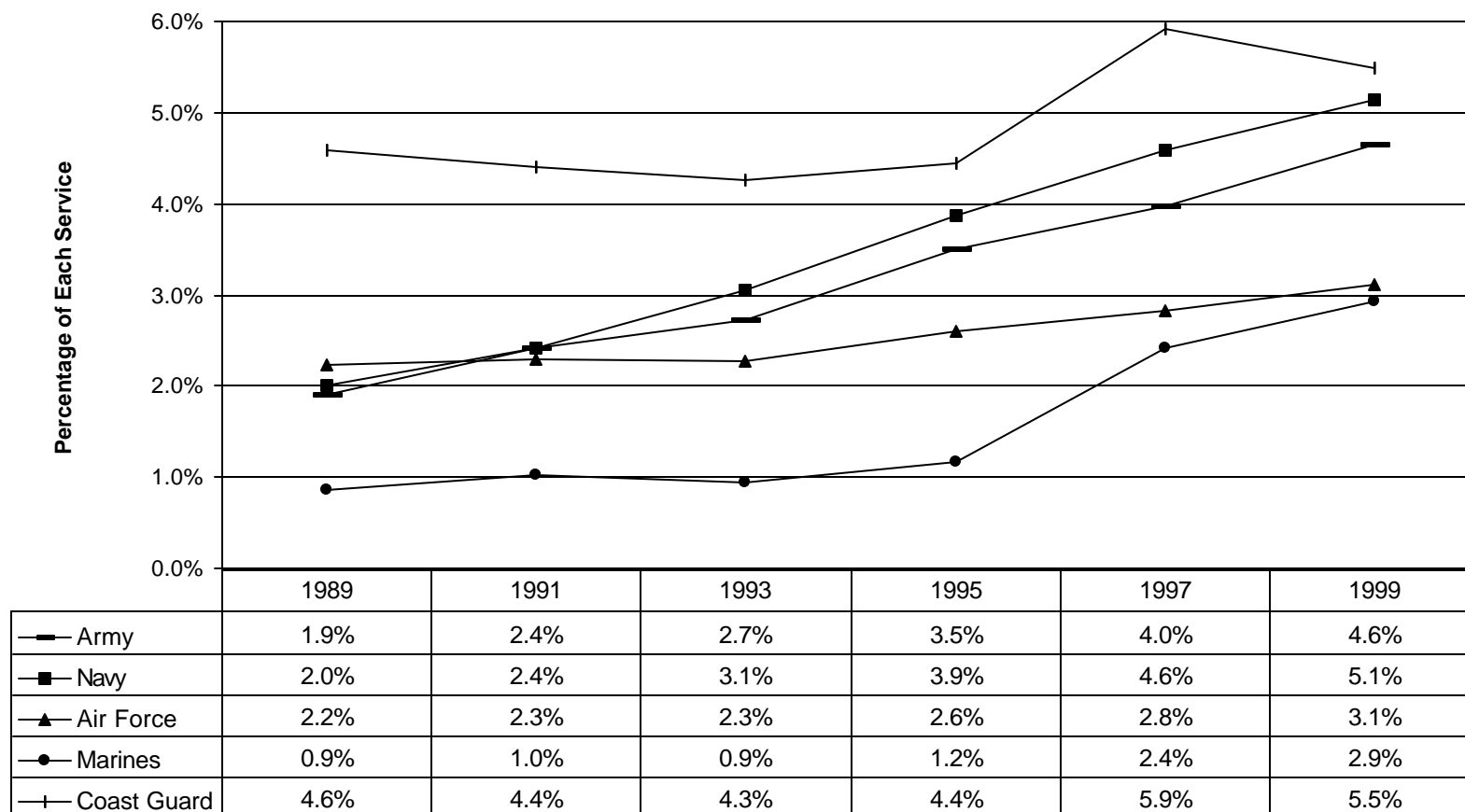
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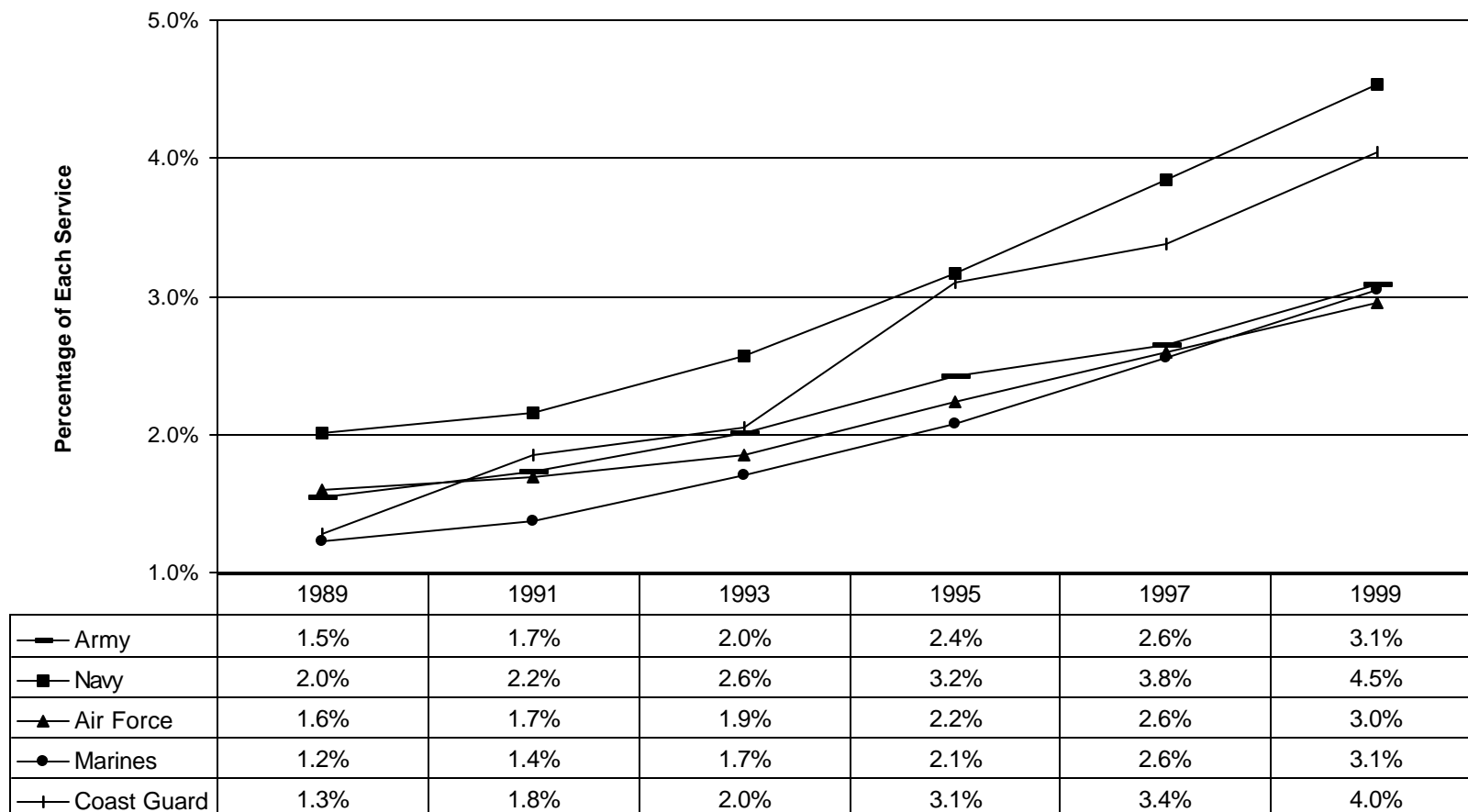
Asian-American Women in the Services



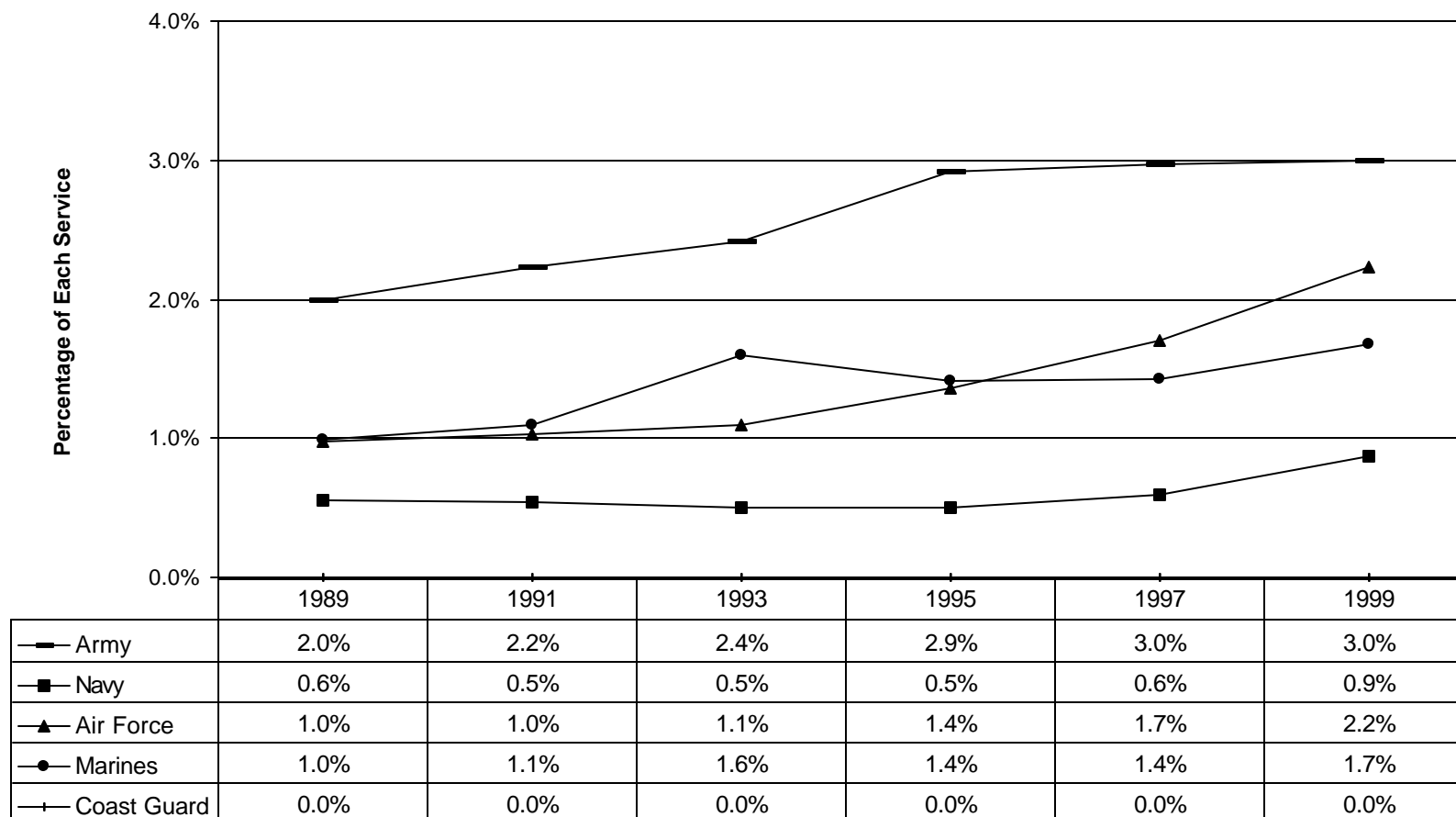
Asian-American Women Officers in the Services



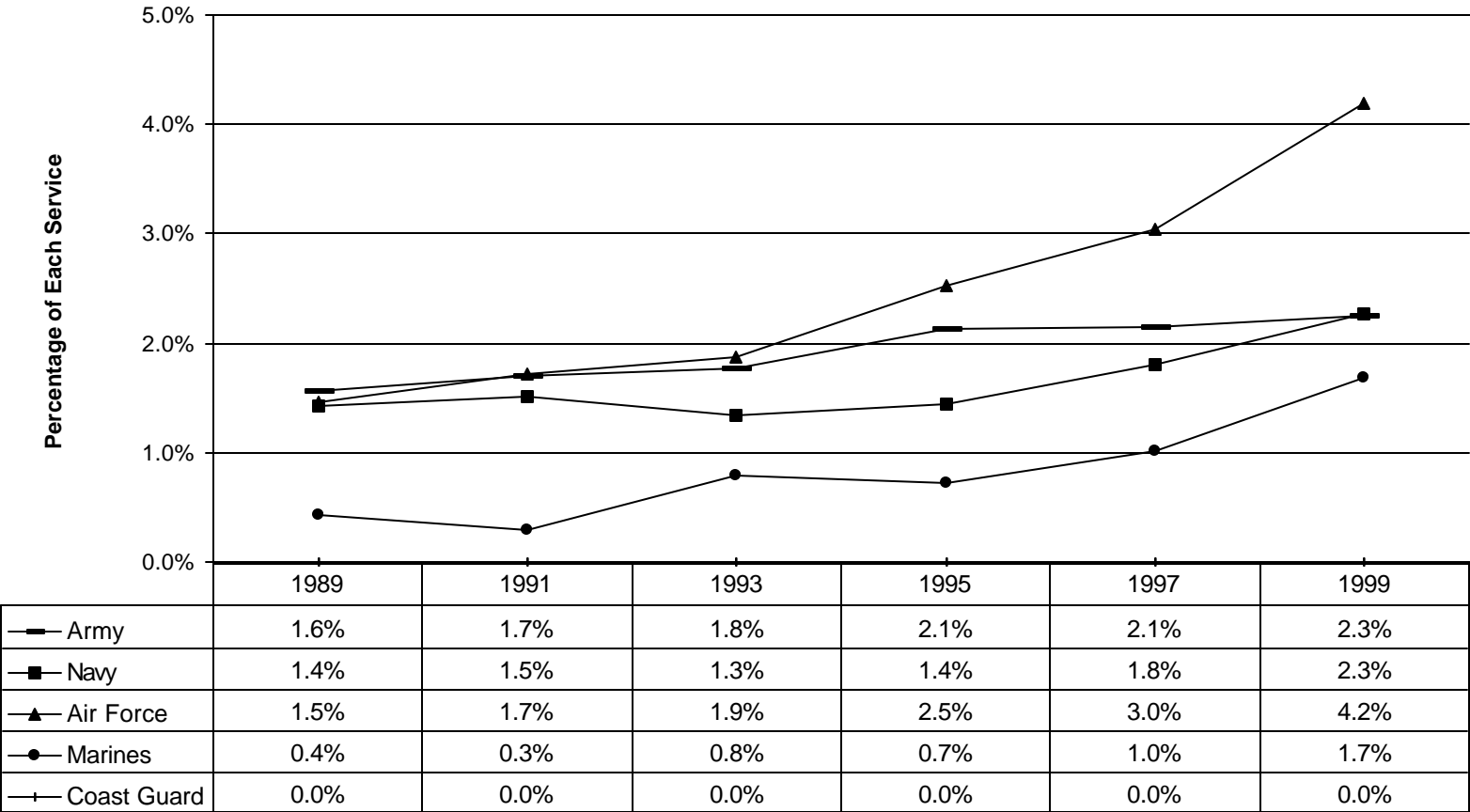
Asian-American Enlisted Women in the Services



Other/Unk Women in the Services



Other/Unk Women Officers in the Services



Other/Unk Enlisted Women in the Services

